

SYLVANUS LAMARE

*Katto Katne Ki Jingkylli Lyngkot. Ki
Jubab İa
Ki Jingkylli Lyngkot
1998 Haduh 2004*

**Da
SYLVANUS LAMARE**

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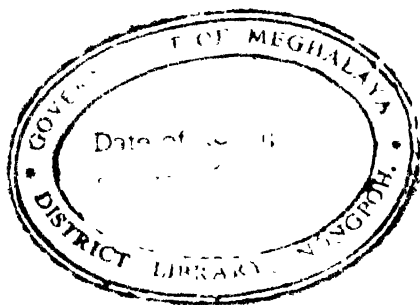
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XII KHASI MIL

(Objectives)

Da

SYLVANUS LAMARE



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NA U NONGTHOH

SAMLA PULE, ka jingthmu haba pynmih ia kane ka kot ka long ban iarap ia phi, ym dei ba phin shu shaniah tylli ha kane ka kot. Shwa ba phin pule ia kane ka kot phi la dei ban dep pule la kumno kumno lai sien ia ki kot kiba ka *Board* ka la buh na ka bynta jong phi. Bun ki samla Khasi ki kheĩn sting ia ka Khasi namar ba ka dei ka ktien la jong. Ngi dei ban kynmaw ka jingburom ia ka jait bynriew ka dei shwa na ka ktien namar "Haba ka ktien ka im ka jait bynriew ka im" ong u H. Elias. Dei ha ka ktien ba la buh lut ia ki akor, ki riti ki dustur bad ka kolshor jong ka jait bynriew Khasi hi. Nga kit bok kit rwiang ia phi, lada phi shem ba ka iarap to nang pynphriang ia la ka jong ka ktien lyngba ki kam jong phi man la ka sngi.

KHUBLEI.

Sylvanus Lamare

Ka Sien Shon Ba-Ar

Ha kane ka sien shon nga la kham pynheh khyndiat ia kane ka kot da ka jingthmu ban iarap. Nga ngeit skhem ba "U Blei U iarap ia kito kiba iarap ia lade"; nga mut, dei ban pynshitom da kaba pule bniah ia ki kot kiba ka *Board* ka la buh ha kane ka subjek ym ban shu shaniah tylli ha kane ka kot. Khublei ryngkat ka jingkit bok kit rwiang.

Sylvanus Lamare

Ki Kot Khasi Ha Klas XII

Q.01. Mynno kine ki kot harum ki la mih pyrtthei nyngkong eh?

i) *Ka Myntoi Dykhot I Lane Ka Kot Boit.*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1888.

ii) *Ka Jingsneng Tymmen Bynta II.*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1903.

iii) *Ki Poetry Khasi.*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1957.

iv) *Na Nengpei Ki Sur Myllung.*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1971.

v) *Ha Ki Sur Ka Poetry.*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1984.

vi) *Phuit! Ka Sabuit!*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1968.

vii) *Katto Katne Shaphang Ka Sonnet.*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1979.

viii) *Ka Grammar.*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1987.

xi) *Na Mihngi-Sepngi.*

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1958.

Q.02. Ai ia ka kyrteng ba pura jong ki nongthoh ia kine ki kot harum:-

i) *Ka Myntoi Dykhot I Lane Ka Kot Boit*

Jubab: Sheikh Muhammed Amjad Ali.

ii) *Ka Jingsneng Tymmen Bynta II*

Jubab: Radhon Singh Berry Kharwanlang.

iii) *Ki Poetry Khasi*

Jubab: Victor G. Bareh.

iv) *Na Nengpei Ki Sur Myllung*

Jubab: B.Chedrack Jyrwa.

v) *Ha Ki Sur Ka Poetry*

Jubab: Sondar S.Majaw.

vi) *Phuit! Ka Sabuit!*

Jubab: Simon Jenkin Duncan.

vii) *Katto Katne Shaphang Ka Sonnet*

Jubab: Bevan Lionel Swer.

viii) *Ka Grammar*

Jubab: H.Warmphaign Sten.

ix) *Na Mihngi-Sepngi*

Jubab: Hopewell Elias.

Q.03. Ai ĩa ka kyrteng ba pura jong ki kot ba la
thoh da kine harum:-

i) S.M.Amjad Ali

Jubab: *Ka Myntoi Dykhot I Lane Ka Kot Boit (Poetry)
Ka Ba Nyngkong.*

ii) Radhon Singh Berry

Jubab: *Ka Jingsneng Tymmen Shaphang Ka Akor
Khasi Ha Ka Rukom Rwai Phawar.*

iii) S.J.Duncan

Jubab: *Phuit! Ka Sabuit! Bad Kiwei Kiwei De Ki Khana.*

Q.04. Ai ĩa ka jubab jong kine harum:-

a. Mano ba la lum lang ĩa ki poem ha ka kot *Na Ka
Thiar Ki Longshuwa?*

Jubab: R.S.Lyngdoh, H.W.Sten bad B.L.Swer.

b. Ha ka snem aũu ka kot *Na Ka Thiar Ki Longshuwa*
ka la mih pyrthei nyngkong eh?

Jubab: 1980.

k. Mano ba la pynmih pyrthei ĩa ka kot *Na Ka Thiar
Ki Longshuwa?*

Jubab: *Ka Khasi Authors Society (K.A.S).*

Q.05. Mano ba la thoh ĩa kine ki poem harum:-

a. "Ka Sor Shillong"

Jubab: B.C.Jyrwa.

b. "Ym Dei U Nongthaw"

Jubab: B.C.Jyrwa.

k. "Jingshai Na Ki Syrdeng"

Jubab: B.C.Jyrwa.

d. "U Nongshna Dur"

Jubab: B.C.Jyrwa.

e. "U Tiewdohmaw Ha Shiteng Riat"

Jubab: V.G.Bareh.

g. "Ka Wah Umkhras"

Jubab: V.G.Bareh.

ng. "Hapdeng Ki 'Law Kynjah Ka Tlang"

Jubab: V.G.Bareh.

h. "Topu"

Jubab: S.M.Amjad Ali.

i. "U Tai Bad U Ba Duk"

Jubab: S.M.Amjad Ali.

ĩ. "U Nongkhaĩ Bad U Napit"

Jubab: S.M.Amjad Ali.

j. "Ka Shnong Jingthala"

Jubab: S.S.Majaw.

Q.06. Kine ki poem harum ki don mar katno dkhot?

a. "U Tiewdohmaw Ha Shiteng Riat"

Jubab: 3 dkhot.

b. "Hapdeng Ki 'Law Kynjah Ka Tlang"

Jubab: 5 dkhot.

k. "Ka Wah Umkhras"

Jubab: 7 dkhot.

d. "Ka Sor Shillong"

Jubab: 5 dkhot.

e. "Ym Dei U Nongthaw"

Jubab: 6 dkhot.

g. "Jingshai Na Ki Syrdeng"

Jubab: 19 dkhot.

ng. "U Nongshna Dur"

Jubab: 9 dkhot.

h. "Ka Shnong Jingthala"

Jubab: 88 dkhot.

"KA SHNONG JINGTHALA"

Q.01. Mynno la thoh ia ka poem "Ka Shnong Jingthala"?

Jubab: 06-09-1983.

Q.02. Ha ka kot aü kane ka poem ka la mih pyrthei?

Jubab: *Ha Ki Sur Ka Poetry.*

Q.03. Ha ki katno bynta la phiah ia ka poem "Ka Shnong Jingthala"?

Jubab: Hynriew bynta.

Q.04. Ai ia ki dkhot kiba don ha ki bynta bapher bapher?

Bynta I	12 dkhot
Bynta II	10 dkhot
Bynta III	24 dkhot
Bynta IV	17 dkhot
Bynta V	10 dkhot
Bynta VI	15 dkhot.

Q.05. Ai ia ka rukom hap kyntien ha ka poem "Ka Shnong Jingthala"?

Jubab: Ka bud ia kane ka rukom hap kyntien *abcb*.

Q.06. Ka poem “Ka Shnong Jingthala” ka dei ka jait poem aïu?

Jubab: Ka dei ka *ballad*.

Q.07. Kumno ngi tip ba ka poem “Ka Shnong Jingthala” ka dei ka ballad?

Jubab: Ngì tip ba ka dei ka ballad namar:-

- Ka don saw laiñ shi dkhot, la thoh ha ka dur ka jingñathuh khana, ki laiñ 1 bad 3 ki bud ia ka *tetrameter* (phra kynnoh shi laiñ), ki laiñ 2 bad 4 ki bud ia ka *trimeter* (hynrìew kynnoh shi laiñ) bad ka rukom hap kyntien ka long *abcb* (ka laiñ kaba ar ka hap kyntien bad ka laiñ kaba saw).

Q.08. Kaei ka Bawsis?

Jubab: Ka dei ka puron kaba ngi shem ha ka poem “Ka Shnong Jingthala”, ka dei ka tnga jong u Philemon, ki shong ki sah shabar na ka shnong jingthala, bad kim don khun don kti.

Q.09. Ki jait briew aïu ki shong shnong ha ka Shnong Jingthala?

Jubab: Ki dei ki briew kiba sangrang ka dohnud, ki bym ju pynmih ‘tien ieit ‘tien sbun, kiba nang ban sei tang ki kyntien ka hangamei bad ‘tien amrang, ki ‘tien sat ‘tien jew, kiba mlien ka peit mat kynriang, ka ktah matñong bad kiba leh ki kam kynsha.

Q.10. Kaei ka jinglong ki khynnah rit ha ka Shnong Jingthala?

Jubab: Ki khynnah rit ki kynshi kynñi ïa ki nongwei, da ki khmat ki thaw dur kynsha bad kim don ka akor.

Q.11. Ha ka por barim ki pyrkhat kumno shaphang ka 'jingbha'?

Jubab: Ki pyrkhat ba ka dei ka aiñ.

Q.12. Balei ka jingbha kam dei shuh ka aiñ ha kane ka 'pyrthei kylla'?

Jubab: Namar na u briew la lip ka maiñ.

Q.13. Batai lyngkot ïa ka ïing trep u Philemon bad ka Bawsis?

Jubab: Ka ïing trep ka don harud nong ka Shnong Jingthala bad ka dei ka ïing kaba la tap da u sder.

Q.14. Batai ïa ka dur ka dar u Jupiter?

Jubab: U Jupiter u don ka maiñ bakhraw, ka dur kaba bha briew, ka rynñeng kaba jrong bad ka khlieh kaba heh.

Q.15. Batai ïa ka dur jong u Mercury?

Jubab: U Mercury u don ka rynñeng kaba lyngkot, u phong tupia, u bat u dieng duh ba la oh dur ha ka kti kadiang bad ha uta u dieng duh don ar tylli ki bseñ kiba kyllaiñ.

Q.16. Kiei ki jingbam kiba ka Bawsis bad u Philemon ki la ai ha ki riew phylla?

Jubab: Ki la ai ha ki ïa u kpu, ka dud, ka umngap bathiang bad ki soñ grape.

Q.17. Balei ka Bawsis ka pisa haba kita ki riew phylla ki sdang ban bam?

Jubab: Namar ba ka tip ba lada kita ki riew phylla ki pan bam shuh kan ym lah ban ai ha ki bad kan sa long ka jingleh rain kaba khraw.

Q.18. Kiei ki jingphylla kiba ka Bawsis bad u Philemon ki lap haba kita ki ar ngut ki dang bam?

Jubab: Ki jingphylla ki long ka katba kita ki riew phylla ki nang theh ia ka dud na u kum katta ka nang dap; ka umngap ka kham stem, kham thiang bad kham bang; u sohwaiñ ruh u thiang.

KATTO KATNE SHAPHANG KA SONNET

Q.01. Ka thymmei jong ka jingrwai sonnet ka dei na ka ri aïu?

Jubab: Na ka ri Italy.

Q.02. Ai ia ka jingmut ka kyntien sonnet?

Jubab: "I sur i barit."

Q.03. Ka kyntien sonnet ka mih na kano ka kyntien?

Jubab: Na ka kyntien Italy sonnetto.

Q.04. Ka kyntien sonnetto pat ka mih na ka kyntien aïu?

Jubab: Na ka kyntien French barim sonnet.

Q.05. Ka kyntien sonnet ka dei ka jingpynrit jong ka kyntien son kaba mih na ka kyntien aïu?

Jubab: Na ka kyntien Latin sonus.

Q.06. Ka mut aïu sonus?

Jubab: Ka mut ka jingsawa ne ka lyer riew-sur.

Q.07. Kaei ka sonnet?

Jubab: Ka dei ka lyric poetry, kaba ka don ka dur ka dar kaba thikna, kata 14 laiñ, 10 kynnoh ha kawei pa kawei ka laiñ bad ruh ka jingthew tara kaba la buh pyrkhing.

Q.08. Mano ba ong, "Ngan shah ïa lade ban khot ïa kine, ki sonnet kiba kynthup khatsaw laiñ, bad man kawei pa kawei ka laiñ ka don shiphew kynnoh."

Jubab: U George Gascoigne.

Q.09. Ha ka spah snem kaba katno bad na kano ka jaka ka sonnet ka la sdang ban thylleng?

Jubab: Ha ka spah snem kaba khatlai, na Sicily.

Q.10. Na Sicily ka sonnet ka la suh thied shano?

Jubab: Sha Tuscany.

Q.11. Ha ka spah snem kaba katno bad ha ki kti jongno ka sonnet ka la sdang ban tynshaiñ phyrnai?

Jubab: Ha ka spah snem kaba khatsaw, ha ki kti u Petrarch.

Q.12. ïano la ju ñiew kum u Kpa ka jingrwai sonnet?

Jubab: ïa u Francesco Petrarch.

Q.13. Uei u Francesco Petrarch?

Jubab: U myllung bakhraw ka ri Italy (1304-1374).

Q.14. Kat kum u Theodore Watts Dunton uei u nongthoh sonnet banyngkong tam?

Jubab: U Fra Guittone d' Arezzo.

Q.15. Īano la ıiew kum u nongprat lynti ĩa kane ka rukom thoh poitri?

Jubab: Īa u Pierro Delle Vigne.

Q.16. Īa ki jait jingrwai aũ la ıiew kum ki symbai ka jingrwai sonnet?

Jubab: Īa ki jingrwai ba ki khot *strambotto*.

Q.17. Kaei ka *strambotto*?

Jubab: Ki dei ki jait jingrwai ıiba kynthup ar tylli ki *quatrain* bad bud da ka *refrain* kaba hynriew laiñ.

Q.18. Ki jait jingrwai aũ la pynĩasyriem bad ki jingrwai sonnet?

Jubab: Ki long *conzone*, *sonnetto*, bad *baletta*.

Q.19. Kaei ka *conzone*?

Jubab: Ka jingrwai khlem ka put ka tem.

Q.20. Kaei ka *sonnetto*?

Jubab: Ka jingrwai ryngkat bad ka put ka tem.

Q.21. Kaei ka *baletta*?

Jubab: Ka jingrwai ryngkat bad ka put ka tem lem bad ka jingshad.

Q.22. Mano ba la wanlam nyngkong eh ĩa ki *quatrain* bad *tercets* ha ka rukom thoh sonnet?

Jubab: U Fra Guittone d' Arezzo.

Q.23. Uei u Dante Alighieri?

Jubab: U nongthoh ba khraw tam jong ka ri Italy. (1265-1321).

Q.24. Ai ĩa ka kyrteng jong ka kot ha kaba la lum lang ĩa ki sonnet u Dante Alighieri?

Jubab: *La vita nouvo.* (1293)

Q.25. Shaphang jongno u Dante u la thoh sonnet?

Jubab: Shaphang kaba ieit jong u ka Beatrice.

Q.26. Katno tylli ki sonnet u la thoh shaphang ka Beatrice?

Jubab: 51 tylli.

Q.27. Ai nuksa ĩa ki *quatrain* u Dante?

Jubab: abba abba.

Q.28. Ai nuksa ĩa ki *tercets* u Dante?

Jubab: cdc dcd; cdd ded; cde cde; cd cd cd.

Q.29. Ka mut aĩu *quatrain*?

Jubab: Ka mut saw laiĩ. (Ka wan na ka kyntien Latin *quattor*, kaba mut saw).

Q.30. Ka mut aĩu *tercets*?

Jubab: Ka mut hynriew laiĩ.

Q.31. Kaei ka Beatrice ha ki sonnet u Dante?

Jubab: Ka dei ka kynja ksiang hapteng ka jingshisha u Blei bad ka jingieit, kaba ai mynsiem ban ieit ĩa u Blei, bad ka pansngiat ka dohnud u Dante.

Q.32. Kaei ka bynta u Petrarch ha ka thoh sonnet?

Jubab: U Petrarch u la ĩoh ĩa ka nam kum uba phyrnai tam, u maw nongrim ba nyngkong tam bad ba janai tam ha ka thoh sonnet.

Q.33. Ha kano ka rukom u Petrarch u la phiah ĩa ki sonnet jong u?

Jubab: U la phiah ĩa ki sonnet jong u ha ki *octave* bad *sestette*.

Q.34. Shaphang jongno u Petrarch u la thoh sonnet?

Jubab: Shaphang ka Laura kaba long ka pansngiat jong u.

Q.35. Katno tylli ki sonnet u Petrarch u la thoh?

Jubab: 367 tylli.

Q.36. Na ki 367 tylli katno tylli ki kren shaphang ka Laura?

Jubab: 317 tylli.

Q.37. Jer kyrteng ĩa ka kot ha kaba u la lum ĩa kine ki sonnet?

Jubab: *Canzoniere*.

Q.38. Katno tylli ki sonnet u Petrarch u la thoh haba ka Laura ka dang im?

Jubab: 266 tylli.

Q.39. ĩa ki sonnet u Petrarch la khot kumno ha ka thoh ka pule?

Jubab: *Italian sonnet* lane *Petrarchan sonnet*.

Q.40. Ha ka aĭom aĭu u Petrarch u la paw kum u nongthoh sonnet ba paw khmat?

Jubab: Ha ka aĭom Renaissance.

Q.41. Ha ka spah snem kaba katno ki sonnet u Petrarch ki la ĩoh rung ha England?

Jubab: Kaba Khat-hynriew.

Q.42. ĩano la ñiew kum u nongthoh sonnet ba nyngkong tam ha ka ktien English?

Jubab: U Sir Thomas Wyatt. (1503-1543).

Q.43. U Thomas Wyatt u la thoh katno tylli ki sonnet?

Jubab: 31 tylli (10 ki dei ki translation na ki jong u Petrarch).

Q.44. Ha kino ki bynta ki sonnet u Thomas Wyatt ki pher na ki jong u Petrarch?

Jubab: Ha ka jaka ka sestette u pyndonkam da kawei ka *quatrain* bad kawei ka *couplet*.

Q.45. Ai ĩa ka dur ka dar jong ki sonnet u Thomas Wyatt?

Jubab: abba abba cddc ee.

Q.46. Ha kano ka rukom ki sonnet jong ki ri bapher ki ĩapher?

Jubab: - Ha ri France la thoh ĩa ki ha ka *Alexandrine* (jamdien 12 kynnoh shi laiñ)

- Ha ri Italy la thoh ĩa ki ha ka *Hendecasyllables* (jamdien 11 kynnoh shi laiñ).

- Ha ri England la thoh ĩa ki ha ka *Decasyllables* (jamdien 10 kynnoh shi laiñ).

Q.47. Ñiew kyrteag ĩa u nongthoh uba la pynpher ĩa ki dur ki sonnet jong u na ki jong u Petrarch bad Wyatt?

Jubab: U Henry Howard Earl of Surrey.

Q.48. Ai ia ka dur ka dar ki sonnet u Surrey?

Jubab: abab cdcd efef gg.

Q.49. Ki sonnet u Surrey ki long kumno?

Jubab: Ki sonnet u Surrey ki kham pynbang pynthiang ia ka English literature.

Q.50. Ai ia ka dur ka dar jong ki sonnet u Edmund Spenser?

Jubab: abba bcbc cdcd ee

Q.51. U Spenser u ai kyrteng kumno ia ka thup sonnet jong u?

Jubab: Amoretti

Q.52. U la lum katno tylli ki sonnet ha kane ka thup?

Jubab: 80 tylli

Q.53. Kita ki sonnet ki kren shaphang jongno?

Jubab: Shaphang ka jingieit jong u bad ka Elizabeth (kaba kim pat thikna haduh mynta).

Q.54. Kdew ia ka dur ka dar ki Shakespearean sonnet?

Jubab: abab cdcd efef gg.

Q.55. Ai ia ka kyrteng ka thup ha kaba u Sir Philip Sidney u la lum ia ki sonnet jong u?

Jubab: *Astrophel and Stella*.

Q.56. U la lum katno tylli ki sonnet ha kane ka thup?

Jubab: 108 tylli.

Q.57. Shaphang jongno u la thoh ia ki sonnet?

Jubab: Shaphang ka Penelope Devereux.

Q.58. Ai ia ka dur ka dar ki sonnet u Sidney?

Jubab: abba abba cde cde.

Q.59. Ha ka thup sonnet kaba u Shakespeare u la lum u la ai burom iano?

Jubab: Ia u Mr.WH.

Q.60. Kat kum ki kritik kaei ka kyrteng pura jong WH?

Jubab: William Herbert, Earl of Pembroke.

Q.61. Shaphang jongno u Shakespeare u la thoh sonnet?

Jubab: Shaphang ka *Dark Lady* (kaba ym don ba tip haduh mynta).

Q.62. U William Wordsworth u la thoh kumba katno tylli ki sonnet?

Jubab: Kumba san spah tylli.

Q.63. Ai ia ka dur ka dar ki sonnet u Wordsworth?

Jubab: abba acca de de de.

Q.64. U John Keats u la thoh katno tylli ki sonnet?

Jubab: 65 tylli.

Q.65. Ia ka dur kaba kumno ki sonnet u Keats ki bud?

Jubab: Ia ka dur ka Italian sonnet.

Q.66. Uei u nongthoh sonnet uba kham paw ha kane ka spah snem?

Jubab: U Rainer Maria Rilke.

Q.67. Ha kano ka thup u la lum ĩa ki sonnet jong u?

Jubab: *Sonnet to Orpheus*.

Q.68. Ka *octave* ka don katno laiñ?

Jubab: Phra laiñ.

Q.69. Shi *quatrain* don katno laiñ?

Jubab: Saw laiñ.

Q.70. Shi *sestette* don katno laiñ?

Jubab: Hynriew laiñ.

Q.71. Shi *tercet* don katno laiñ?

Jubab: Lai laiñ.

Q.72. Ai ĩa kawei pat ka kyrteng jong ka *tercet*?

Jubab: *Terza rima*.

“KI JINGRWAI LA -KA-RI HA INDIA”

Q.01. Kaei ka jingthmu jong ki jingrwai la ka ri?

Jubab: Ka jingthmu jong ki jingrwai la ka ri ka long, ban dwai ban kyrpad ĩa ka jingkyrkhu jong u Blei halor jong ka ri bad ki nongsynshar lane ban ai jingĩaroh ĩa la ka ri kum ka mei-rilung ka mei-risan.

Q.02. Jia aĩu haba pynrwai lane pyntem ĩa ki jingrwai la ka ri?

Jubab: Haba pyntem lane pynrwai ĩa ka jingrwai la ka ri, ka pynkmen, ka pynshlur, ka pynkhrav dohnud bad ka pynsngew myllung dohnud, khamtam ĩa ki trai jong kito ki jingrwai.

Q.03. Ha Ri India don katno tylli ki jingrwai la ka ri? Kiei kita?

Jubab: Ha Ri India don ar tylli ki jingrwai la ka ri; kita ki long, Ka **Bande Mataram** bad ka **Janaganamana**.

Q.04. Mano ba la thoh ia kine ki jingrwai la ka ri ha India bad ha ka ktien aïu?

Jubab: Ia ka **Bande Mataram** la thoh da u Bankim Chandra Chatterji ha ka ktien Sanskrit; katba ia ka **Janaganamana** la thoh da u Rabindranath Tagore ha ka ktien Bengali

Q.05. Ha ka kot aïu ka **Bande Mataram** ka la mih pyrthei nyngkong eh?

Jubab: Ha ka kot jong u Bankim Chandra Chatterji kaba u la ai kyrteng **Ananda Math** ha ka snem 1882.

Q.06. Mano ba la shna sur ia ka **Bande Mataram**?

Jubab: U Rabindranath Tagore

Q.07. Ha ka snem aïu la rwai nyngkong eh ia ka **Bande Mataram** bad ha kano ka jingialang?

Jubab: La rwai nyngkong eh ha ka snem 1896, ha ka jingialang jong ka Dorbar Pyllun ka Kongres ka ri India.

Q.08. Uei u Bankim Chandra Chatterji?

Jubab: U dei u nongthoh bakhraw nam ha ka ktien Bengali. U la thoh bun tylli ki kot jingïathuh khana kiba la pynkylla sha kiwei pat ki jait ktien jong ka pyrthei.

Q.09. Da ka jingrwai **Bande Mataram** u nong India u leh aïu?

Jubab: Da kane ka jingrwai, u nong India, u khot Kmie ïa ka India, namar dei maka kaba bsa kaba btiah ïa u, kaba pynsan pynrangbah bad kaba thum bad kaba kdup kumba ka kmie ka leh. U ïohi ïa ka jingkhraw bad ka bor, ka jingbha brierw bad jingiphuh iphieng. U shaniah ha ka bad u kloï ban ïap na ka bynta jong ka da kaba ong, "Nga nguh ïa phi, ko Mei".

Q.10. Uei u Rabindranath Tagore?

Jubab: U dei u nongthoh bakhraw nam jong ka Bengal bad ka ri India. U long u nongrwai ba paw nam bad u nongthoh poitri ba ka pyrtnei ka tip. U long ruh u Stad pyrkhat ba jylliew shibun.

Q.11. Ha kano ka snem la shon nyngkong eh ïa ka **Janaganamana** bad ha kano ka kot?

Jubab: La shon nyngkong eh ha u Kyllalyngkot jong ka snem 1912 ha ka kot khubor kaba kyrteng **Tattbabodhini Patrika**.

Q.12. Mano ba la khot ïa ka **Janaganamana** ka jingrwai blei?

Jubab: U Mahatma Gandhi, u Kpa ka jait bynrrew India.

Q.13. Ha ka snem aïu u Rabindranath Tagore u la pynkylla sha ka English ïa ka **Janaganamana** bad kaci ka kyrteng kaba u la ai?

Jubab: Ha ka snem 1919, u la khot ïa ka, ka **Jingrwai-Step** jong ka India.

Q.14. Ha ka snem aïu la rwai nyngkong eh ia ka **Janaganamana** bad ha kano ka jingialang?

Jubab: Ha ka 27 tarik u Nohprah jong ka snem 1911, ha ka jingialang Dorbar ka Kongres.

Q.15. Kaei kaba la pdiang ia ka **Janaganamana** kum ka Jingrwai la ka Ri bad ha ka snem aïu?

Jubab: Ka Dorbar Thaw-aïñ jong ka India ha ka 24 tarik u Kyllalyngkot jong ka snem 1950.

Q.16. Da ka jingrwai **Janaganamana** u nong India u leh aïu?

Jubab: Da kane ka jingrwai u nong India u iaroh ia U Blei Nongbuh Nongthaw ba U long U Kynrad jong ka India. Ia U kiwei ki bynta jong ka India ruh ki iaroh ryngkat ki bynriew kiba shong ha ka. Na U ki kyrpad ia ki jingkyrkhu namar U long ka Jingim Bad ka Jingpynim; kumta ia U ki risa.

Q.17. Kaei ka jingthmu da ki jingrwai la ka Ri?

Jubab: Ka jingthmu jong kine ki jingrwai la ka Ri ka long ban khot ia baroh ki nong India ban iatylli ha kaba tei ia la ka Ri. Ka India ka dei ka Kmie jong ka Jait bynriew bad man u nong-India u dei ban icit ia ka kum ia la ka jong ka kmie. Ka dei ka Ri tip-blei tip-briew bad la khmih lynti ba uwei pa uwei u nong India u dei ban pyndep hok la ka kamram.

"KA TREI KA KTAH HA RI KHASI-JAINTIA"

Q.01. Ki Khasi ki long kiba kumno ha ka trei ka ktah?

Jubab: Ki Khasi-Jaiñtia ki long ki briew kiba smat bad ba minot shibun ha ka trei ka ktah. Kim ju riejb an trei ãa kano kano ka kam. Kim ju leh raiñ ne ñiew poh ãa kano kano ka jingtrei.

Q.02. Malu mala ha ki katno bynta lah ban pynbynta ãa ka Ri Khasi-Jaiñtia? Kiei kita?

Jubab: Ha ki lai bynta. Ka bynta ba sharum, ka thaiñ Ri-War; ka bynta ba hapdeng, ka thaiñ Ri-Lum bad ka bynta ba shaneng, ka thaiñ Ri-Bhoi.

Q.03. Ìa kano ka thaiñ la ñiew kum ka kper Eden jong ka Ri Khasi-Jaiñtia?

Jubab: Ìa ka thaiñ Ri-War.

Q.04. Ki jait syntiew aũu ngi ñoh na ka thaiñ Ri-War?

Jubab: Ngì ñoh ãa u 'tiewlasubon, u 'tiew-diengngai bad u 'tiew-shympa.

Q.05. Ki jait soh aũu ngi ñoh na ki thaiñ Ri-War?

Jubab: Ki sohñiamtra, ki sohkwid, ki sohkyphor bad ki sohtrun.

Q.06. Nalor ki bri soh, doh sa ki bri aũu ha Ri-War?

Jubab: Don ki bri tympew bad ki bri kwai.

Q.07. Na ki sla sohtrun ki ñoh aũu bad ki leh aũu ãa ki?

Jubab: Ki ñoh ki ksai kiba jwat bad ki thaiñ kynja ñarong ne kynja jar.

Q.08. Kumno ki Khasi ki pyndon kam ãa ka 'latyrpad?

Jubab: Kum ka kynja musla jyntah.

Q.09. Ki kynthei ha Ri-War ki thaiñ aïu da ki thri?

Jubab: Ki thaiñ shylliah, ki rûh, ki khoh, ki trab, bad ki 'nup-rit.

Q.10. Kiba ha thaiñ Ri-War ki trei aïu de?

Jubab: Ki thong dohkha bad pynlong kha tyrkhong ïa ki ban pynpoi sha kiwei pat ki bynta ka Ri Khasi-Jaiñtia.

Q.11. Kaei ka jait jingtrei kaba kham kongsan eh ha ki thaiñ Ri-Lum?

Jubab: Ka jingtrei kaba kham kongsan eh ha ka thaiñ Ri-Lum dei ka rep phan.

Q.12. Niew kyrteng ïa ki jait phan ba ki briew ha thaiñ Ri-Lum ki rep bha?

Jubab: U phan mongor, u phan karo bad u phan sawlia.

Q.13. Na kitei ki jait phan haneng uno u phan uba kham paw bad la leh aïu ïa u?

Jubab: Uba kham paw dei phan mongor. La shalan ïa u sha ri Thor.

Q.14. La leh aïu ïa u phan karo bad u phan sawlia?

Jubab: La pyndonkam tang hapoh ri Khasi-Jaiñtia.

Q.15. Ki shynrang ha kane ka thaiñ Ri-Lum ki tbit bha ha ka kam aïu?

Jubab: Ki tbit bha ha ka kam Mistri-maw, Mistri-dieng bad Mistri-nar ne Kamar.

Q.16. Kum ki Mistri-dieng ki tbit bha ban shna aïu?

Jubab: Ban thaw iing, ki kynja jynbuh jynsat ha iing kum ki almari, ki miej bad ki shuki.

Q.17. Kum ki Mistri-maw pat ki tbit ban tei aũ?

Jubab: Ban stah maw, ban tei mot, ki kynja maw shong thait bad ban maramot ia ki kynja kor.

Q.18. Kum ki Mistri-nar ne Kamar, ki tbit ban shna aũ?

Jubab: Ban thaw wait, moh khiew, ki lyngka bad ki kynja tiar rnong kum ki khiew, ki siang bad ki dabor.

Q.19. Ki jait jingtrei aũ de ki shynrang ha kane ka thaiñ Ri-Lum ki trei?

Jubab: Ka kam khaii, bad ruh kum ki nongtrei ha ki par maw bad ki par dewiong.

Q.20. Ki jait jingthung aũ ki briew ha kine ki thaiñ Ri-Lum ki thung?

Jubab: Ki rep u kba lum, u kba hali, u riewhadem, u krai, u rymbai, u sohphlang, ka shriew, u shynrai, u sying, u sohmynten bad katto katne ki jait soh.

Q.21. Kaei ka jait kam ba ki kynthai ki tbit bha ha kane ka thaiñ Ri-Lum?

Jubab: Ban shna ki khiew khyndew, ki khiew ranei bad ki kynja pliang saraw.

Q.22. Kaei ka jingthapher ha ka jingthaiñ da u thri hapdeng ki kynthai ha Ri-War bad Ri-Lum?

Jubab: Ki jingthaiñ jong kiba ha Ri-War ka kham ni ban ia ka jong kito kiba ha Ri-Lum.

Q.23. Ha Ri-Lum ki leh aũ ia ki masi, ki blang, ki syiar bad ki sniang?

Jubab: Ki die pateng lane ki shoh doh.

Q.24. Ha Ri-Lum ki leh aũ da u kynphad ba ki thir ksai?

Jubab: Ki thaiñ ia ki kynja jaiñ spur.

Q.25. Kano ka thaiñ kaba lah ban buhai khaw ia ka Ri Khasi-Jaiñtia baroh kawei lada trei bha ia ka?

Jubab: Ka Ri-Bhoi.

Q.26. Ki briew ha ki thaiñ Bhoi ki im da kaei?

Jubab: Ki im da ka rep bad ka thaiñ jaiñ.

Q.27. Kaei kaba khang lad ia ki briew ban pyndon kam bha ia ka jingsei soh jong ka Ri Bhoi?

Jubab: Ka khieshoh-rieh. (khieshoh rih).

Q.28. Kiei ki sung?

Jubab: Ki dei ki jaka rep kiba sbob bha ha ki thaiñ Bhoi. Ha kine ki jaka rep kat kaba rep ym ju long leh nohei.

Q.29. Niew kyrteng ia ki jait jaiñ kiba ngi ioh na ki thaiñ Bhoi?

Jubab: Ki long ki jaiñ-kup ryndia, ki ryndia stem, ki khyrwang bad ki jaiñ-spur.

Q.30. Nangno ki ioh ia u sai ryndia?

Jubab: Na ki sop ki khñiang ryndia kiba ki da ri khnang bad bsa da ki sla u dieng ryndia.

Q.31. Kiei ki jait jingthung kiba kham kynrei ha ki thaiñ Bhoi?

Jubab: U soh riew, u soh kynphor, ka kait, u krai, ka laha bad u kynphad.

Q.32. Ka jingrep aū kaba pynduh ia ki khlaw bad pynkylla ia id wir ia ki briew?

Jubab: Ka jingrep krai.

“BADON-BUROM”

Q.01. Ka kyntien “badon-burom” ka ia id synrop bad kaei?

Jubab: Ka ia id synrop bad ka jingdon peisa ne ka jingriewspah. Ka pynmih ia ka kyntien “Don Peisa, don burom”.

Q.02. Ka jingong “don peisa don burom” ka long kaba dei?

Jubab: Ka long kaba bakla shibun, ym baroh uba don peisa u long uba don burom bad ym baroh u bym don peisa u long u bym don burom.

Q.03. Hato ka jingdon burom ka long madan?

Jubab: Ka jingdon burom kam long madan hynrei ka don la ka jong ka kyrdan.

Q.04. Ka jingdon burom ka kdup hapoh jong ka ia kaei?

Jubab: Ka kdup ia ka jingdon-akor.’

Q.05. Nangno lah ban bishar ia ka jingdon-akor jong u briew?

Jubab: Na ka ïaid ka ïeng, ka ktien ka thylliej bad ki rukom leh jong u briew.

Q.06. Kaei ka bula kaba u briew u kup ban ïada ïa lade?

Jubab: Ka jingarsap.

Q.07. U briew uba don burom u dei ban leh aïu?

Jubab: U dei ban burom ïa lade.

Q.08. Ka mut aïu ban burom ïa lade?

Jubab: Ka mut ban leh don akor, ban shaniah ha lade ha ka jingmut jingpyrkhat, ha ka ktien ka thylliej bad ha ki kam ki jam baroh.

Q.09. Niew kyrteng ïa ki katto katne ki jinglong jong u briew uba don burom shisha?

Jubab: U briew uba don burom da shisha u kup ïa kine ki jinglong harum:

- U kiar na kaba pyrkhat sniew shaphang kiwei.
- Um suba sniew, peit sniew, tharai sniew ne mut sniew ïa kiwei.
- U kiar na ka jingbym ïadei jingmut.
- U kiar na kaba woh dong ne woh nia.
- U leh bha, leh sbun bad leh ieit ïa baroh.
- Um ju kren shaphang ïa lade, ñiar eh ba un pynmih ïa ka ma-nga.
- Um khwan buit, khwan bor ne khwan spah.
- U long uba shida bad uba sngew rit.

Q.10. U briew uba don burom u dei u jait briew aïu?

Jubab: U briew uba shisha.

"KA JINGNGEWTYNNAT JONG KA JINGPULE-KOT"

Q.01. Ka jingpule kot ka leh aïu ha u briew?

Jubab: Ka jingpule kot ka pynroi ïa ka jingnang jingtip, ka pynïar ïa ka rukom pyrkhat bad ka bor pyrkhat jong u briew.

Q.02. U briew uba pule kot u long u briew uba kumno?

Jubab: U long u briew uba shem phang, uba sngewthuh ïa ka rukom pyrkhat jong kiwei bad uba ïar ka jingmut jingpyrkhat.

Q.03. ïa u briew uba la heh ka rta hynrei uba dang duna ha ka kyrdan pule ki Khasi ki ong kumno?

Jubab: "Ka rynïeng kat u siej, ka jingmut pat dang bie." "

Q.04. ïa u briew uba khim ka jingmut jingpyrkhat la ïanujor bad no?

Jubab: La ïanujor bad u 'sew-ap-ïing ha shiah ksew uba kli ïa lade.

Q.05. ïa u briew uba minot ha ka jingpule bad uba ngam jylliew ki Khasi ki khot kumno?

Jubab: U Liengjathang kynjih sha Mawsiang bneng.

Q.06. Khnang ba ka jabieng kan long kaba koit ba khiah ka don kam ïa kaci?

Jubab: Ka don kam ïa ka jingmlien ban pule, namar da kaba leh kumta ka ïoh ban trei kam.

Q.07. Ki stad jingim ki ong kumno shaphang ka jingkoit jingkhiah?

Jubab: Ka met kaba koit ba khiah ka don kam ia ka jabieng kaba trei kam.

Q.08. U Julius Kaisar u la lum ki jait kot aïu ha ka librari jong u?

Jubab: U la lum ia ki kot Latin bad Greek kiba u lah ban ioh ha kata ka por.

Q.09. Kaei ka jingmyntoi kaba u Julius Kaisar u la ioh lyngba ka jingpule kot?

Jubab: Ka jingminot ha ka jingpule kot ka la pynlong ia u, u rangsaidthma uba pnah bad u nongthoh histori ia ka jingleit hiar thma jong u, uba tbit.

Q.10. Uei uta u nongialam ba pawnam jong ka Ri India uba la pynlut por ha ka jingpule kot?

Jubab: U Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru.

Q.11. Kaei ka kyrteng tynrai jong u Pius XII?

Jubab: Eugenio Pacelli.

Q.12. Katno tylli ki jait Ktien ka pyrthei u nang ban kren?

Jubab: U nang ia ka Latin, Greek bad sa hynñiew tylli kiwei pat ki ktien ka ri Europe.

Q.13. Ki briew kiba don por tang ban pule ia ki kot jingïathuh khana ne ia ki kot khubor, ki leh kumno ia lade?

Jubab: Ki shukor ia lade; bad kaba shukor ia lade ka long kaba sniew.

Q.14. Lada u briew um don shuh ka maiñ bad um biang shuh kum u briew, kaei ka jaka kaba bit eh

ia u ban leit?

Jubab: Ka Tespur.

Q.15. Balei sha Tespur?

Jubab: Ka dei ka jaka shong jong ki bieit.

Q.16. Na ki Lum aïu u Rip Van Winkle u la wan phai?

Jubab: Na ki Lum Kaatskill.

Q.17. U Francis Bacon u ong kumno shaphang ki kot?

Jubab: "Don ki kot, kiba shu dei ban mad, don kiba dei ban nguid, bad don kiwei pat kiba dei ban ktha bad ban tylliat."

Q.18. U H.Elias, u kren kumno shaphang ka kot kaba bha?

Jubab: U ong ba ka long ka dawai ha ka jingim jong u briew; ka kam kordor ban ia ka ksiar ha ki par ksiar ka Kolar; ki dei ki lok kiba bha bad kiba neh shi junom.

Q.19. Kaei ka Unibersiti ba shisha kat kum u Carlyle?

Jubab: "Ka Unibersiti ba shisha jong kine ki sngi dei ka Jingpynlang ki Kot."

Q.20. Ka Thoh ka Tar ka lah ban leh aïu ha ka jingim jong ngi ki briew?

Jubab: Ka pynmyllen, ka hikai ban im bad ban iap bha, ka synran bad ka pynkhreh ia ngi ban iakynduh ia ka jingim ba man la ka sngi.

KA GRAMMAR

Q.01. Ai ĩa ka jingmut jong *Pro* bad noun?

Jubab: *Pro* ka mut na ka bynta, noun pat ka mut ka kyrteng.

Q.02. Kaei ka pronoun?

Jubab: Ka dei ka klas kyntien kaba ĩeng ha ka jaka jong ka noun lane ka kyrteng.

Q.03. Kiei ki kamram kiba ka pronoun ka lah ban leh?

Jubab: - Ka lah ban mih bujli ĩa baroh ki noun ha ka jingĩakren.

- Ka pynlyngkot ĩa ka jingkren ne jingthoh.

- Ka pynlait ĩa u nongkren na kaba jer kyrteng ĩa lade ne ĩa kiwei pat.

Q.04. ĩano ka pronoun *Nga* ka kdew?

Jubab: ĩa u nongkren ne nongthoh.

Q.05. ĩano ka pronoun *Me* ka kdew?

Jubab: Ka kdew ĩa u nongsngap uba lah ban don hajan ne hajngai tang ba u dei ban ĩohsngew ĩa kaba kren.

Q.06. ĩano ka pronoun *Pha* ka kdew?

Jubab: Ka kdew ĩa ka ka nongsngap kaba lah ban don hajan ne hajngai tang ba ka dei ban ĩohsngew ĩa kaba kren.

Q.07. ĩano ka pronoun *U* ka kdew?

Jubab: Ka kdew ĩa uwei pat u briew ubym dei u nongkren ne nongsngap, u lah ban don hajan u nongkren ne nongsngap lane shajngai.

Q.08. Iano ka pronoun *Ka* ka kdew?

Jubab: Ka kdew ia kawei pat ka briew ka bym dei ka nongkren ne nongsngap, ka lah ban don hajan u nongkren ne nongsngap lane shajngai.

Q.09. Iano ka pronoun *Phi* ka kdew?

Jubab: Ka kdew sha u ne ka nongsngap ne ki nongsngap.

Q.10. Mano ba ong ba ka ktien Khasi kam don relative pronoun?

Jubab: U Hugh Roberts (1891) bad u Mondon Bareh (1929).

Q.11. Kaei ka determiner?

Jubab: Ka dei ka klas kyntien kaba pynthikna ia ka sex bad number jong ka noun.

Q.12. Ha ka ktien Khasi don katto tylli ki determiner?

Jubab: Lada bud beit tang ha ka jingbatai ba ka determiner ka pynthikna ia ka sex bad number, ka ktien Khasi ka don tang ar tylli ki determiner kata u bad ka. Hynrei ki don ruh kiwei kiba pynthikna ia ka number kum ki bad i.

Q.13. Ai nuksa ban pyini ba ka determiner ka paw ha khmat ka noun, ka verb bad adjective?

U	khynnah	u	long	u	babha
D	N	D	V	D	A

Q.14. Ai kawei ka nuksa ban pyini ia ka noun ka bym donkam determiner?

Jubab: U wan shnong.
 D V N

Q.15. Kaei ka Adjective?

Jubab: Ka dei ka klas kyntien kaba pyndep ia kine ki kam:

- Ka pynshai ia ka noun.
- Ka ñiew ia ka jingdon jong ka noun ne kyrdan ba ka noun ka bat.
- ka kdew ia ka jinglong ka noun.
- Ka ñanujor ia ka noun bad kawei ne kiwei pat ki noun.

Q.16. Ai nuksa ia ka noun kaba long adjective?

Jubab: ñingjaiñ, ñingmaw, miettlang, mietlyiur. (jaiñ, maw, tlang, lyiur ki dei ki noun lada shim tang marwei hynrei hangne ki dei ki adjective).

Q.17. Ai nuksa ia ka adjective kiba long noun?

Jubab: Ha kane ka juk u *baduk* u thiah suk mynmiet. (baduk ka dei ka adjective hynrei hangne ka long noun).

Q.18. Ai nuksa ia ki abstract noun kiba kylla long adjective?

Jubab: U wan na ñing *jingkhawai*.

U la leit sha ri *jingstad*.

U wan na ri *jingshai*.

(*jingkhawai*, *jingstad* bad *jingshai* ki dei ki adjective namar ki pynshai shuh shuh ia ka noun ñing, bad ri).

Q.19. Jia aïu haba ka noun ka snoh bad ka adjective?

Jubab: Haba ka noun ka snoh bad ka adjective, ka pynmih ia ka noun thymmai.

Nuksa : 'riew+sniew=riewsniew; syiem+lieh=syiemlieh.

Q.20. Pyni kumno la pynlong ia ka *comparative degree* ha ka ktien Khasi?

Jubab: La pynlong ia ka *comparative degree* da kaba buh ia ka kynnoh *kham* ha khmat ka adjective.

Q.21. Pyni kumno la pynlong ia ka *superlative degree* ha ka ktien Khasi?

Jubab: La pynlong ia ka *superlative degree* da kaba buh ia ka kynnoh *tam* hadien jong ka adjective.

Q.22. Kaei ka jaka jong ka adjective ha ka ktien Khasi?

Jubab: Kham bunsien ka adjective ha ka ktien Khasi ka bud ia ka noun.

Q.23. Ai nuksa ban pyni ba ka adjective ka wan ha shwa jong ka noun?

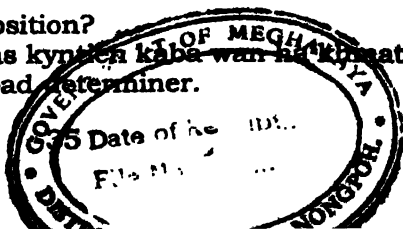
Jubab: Tymmen basan, Rangbah lyngdoh.

Q.24. Kiei ki kyntien kiba don ha ka kyrteng Preposition?

Jubab: Ki kyntien ki dei *pre bad position* . *Pre* ka mut shwa ne ha khmat bad *position* pat ka mut ka kyrdan ne jaka.

Q.25. Kaei ka Preposition?

Jubab: Ka dei ka klas kyntien kaba wan ha khmat ka noun, pronoun bad determiner.



Q.26. Kaei ka adverb?

Jubab: Ka dei ka klas kyntien kaba pynshai shuh shuh ia ka verb lane ka adjective.

Q.27. Ai nuksa ban pyni ba ka adverb ka pynshai ia ka verb bad adjective?

Jubab: Kaba pynshai ia ka Verb:

U khynnah u mareh *stet*.

V Adv

Kaba pynshai ia ka Adjective:

U soh uba stem *mur-mur*.

V Adv

Q.28. Kaei ka jaka kaba ka adverb ka ju shim ha ki senten Khasi?

Jubab: Ka adverb ha ka ktien Khasi ka lah ban shim ia ka jaka kaba hakhmat duh ka senten, ne kaba hapdeng ne kaba khatduh eh jong ka senten.

Nuksa: *Shen* phin iohsngew na nga.

Phin iohsngew *shen* na nga.

Phin iohsngew na nga *shen*.

(Ka kyntien *shen* kaba dei ka adverb ka paw hakhmat duh ka senten, hapdeng bad haba kut ka senten).

Q.29. Kaci ka intensifier?

Jubab: Ka dei ka klas kyntien kaba pynkhia lane pynshai shuh shuh ia ka adverb lane ka adjective.

Nuksa: U khynnah u mareh *stet palat*.

U khynnah u phong da ka sopti jyrngam *lieh*.

(Ka kyntien *palat* ka pynshai shuh ia ka adverb *stet* katba ka kyntien *lieh pat* ka pynshai shuh shuh ia ka adjective).

NA KA THLAR KI LONGSHUWA

Q.01. Ka trai u Topu ka shong hangno?

Jubab: Ha Laban.

Q.02. Pyni kumno u Topu u pynpaw ia ka jingkohnguh ia la ka trai kynrad?

Jubab: Haba u bud ia ka bad ma ka pat ka beh noh ia u, shi syndon u phaidien bad leit phai sha la iing.

Q.03. Ha ka por janmiet ka jait kam aïu u Topu u pyndep?

Jubab: U wad ia ki syiar bad set ia ki ha sem.

Q.04. Da kaba dem hakhmat jingkhang u Topu u pyni ia kaei?

Jubab: Ka pyni ba u la dep kam bad u ap lada ka trai ka don kam ia u.

Q.05. Haba ka trai kam don ha iing u Topu u leh aïu?

Jubab: U ap ia ka iing bad um shah iano iano ban rung shapoh.

Q.06. Balei u Topu u pyniakhlad haba iapuh ne iadait ki para mrad?

Jubab: Namar u kwah jingsuk ha pyrtnei bad ban ym don jingïashun paralok.

Q.07. Ha kano ka jaka u Syiem Hatim Tai u la iashem ia u baduk?

Jubab: Ha khlaw.

Q.08. Ha ka por ba u Syiem Hatim Tai u iakynduh u l aduk u dang leh aïu?

Jubab: U baduk dang trei kam.

Q.09. Hato uta u baduk u la ithuh ia u Syiem Tai?

Jubab: Em.

Q.10. Shano u Syiem Tai u la phah ia u baduk?

Jubab: Sha u Syiem Hatim Tai.

Q.11. Banlei u Syiem Tai u la phah ia u baduk shata?

Jubab: Ba un ioh jingbam katba u mon u kwah bad ba un suk shirta.

Q.12. Balei u baduk u khlem treh ban leit sha u Syiem Hatim Tai?

Jubab: Namar ba u dang don la ki kti ki kjat bad u dang lah ban trei bad u sngewpoh ban leit pan bam na kiwei.

Q.13. Kaei ka khubor kaba u S.M. Amjad Ali u tyrwa lyngba ka poem "U Tai bad u Baduk"?

Jubab: Ka khubor ka long, kamai bad bam da la ka umsyep.

Q.14. Kiei ki jinglong kiba kyrpang jong u nongkhaïi?

Jubab: U long u briew uba bha, uba tipsngi, uba stad, uba hok bad uba khraw ka bok.

Q.15. U nongkhaïi u la leh aïu ia ka spah jong u kpa?

Jubab: U la sam sha kiba duk.

Q.16. Balei u nongkhaïi u la sam ia ka spah jong u kpa sha kiba duk?

Jubab: Ban pynsah ĩa ka nam jong u kpa hangne ha pyrthei.

Q.17. U nongkhaĩ u la leh aĩu hadien ba u la sam ĩa ka spah jong u kpa sha kiba duk?

Jubab: U la leit kylla pukir.

Q.18. ĩano u nongkhaĩ u la ĩohi ha ka jingphoh sniew?

Jubab: ĩa la ka nusib.

Q.19. Kaei ka jingkulat kaba ka nusib ka ai ha u nongkhaĩ?

Jubab: Ba un wan ha ka dur u Bramman bad u nongkhaĩ u dei ban tied bad ka met uta u Bramman kan kylla ksiar.

Q.20. Jia aĩu lada ot khyndiat ĩa kata ka ksiar?

Jubab: Kan dap biang bad kan ym lut.

Q.21. Mano ba la don haba u nongknaĩ u la tied ĩa u Bramman?

Jubab: U napit.

Q.22. U nongkhaĩ u la leh aĩu ban pynsngap jar ĩa u napit?

Jubab: U la ai shi lyngkhot ka ksiar khnang ba un ym ĩathuh briew.

Q.23. Kaei ka jingpyrkhat kaba la rung ha u napit?

Jubab: Ba imat lada tied ĩa ki kynja Bramman namar ba ki dei kiba bha ka met jong ki kan kylla ksiar.

Q.24. U napit u la leh aïu haba u iohi shi kynthun
ki Bramman?

Jubab: U la pduh ia ki khnang ba kin kylla ksiar.

Q.25. La jia aïu ia ki Bramman kiba shah pduh?

Jubab: Ki la lynñiar namar ka jingpang.

Q.26. La jia aïu ia u nongkhaïi?

Jubab: U la shah pynshitom bad shah set patok.

"KA AKOR KABA TAM"

Q.01. Mano ba la wan pan thied nyngkong duh ia
ka jeep u Kpa u Bor?

Jubab: U Haripod.

Q.02. Kaei ka kam tuh kaba u Haripod u la leh?

Jubab: U la tuh ia ki taïar jeep bad u la pyndiat da
kiba jot.

Q.03. Ban ai jingsneng ia lade u Kpa u Bor u la leh aïu?

Jubab: U la bat shkor bad u la sdang na ka 'kor
kadiang.

Q.04. Mano ba la wan pan thied jeep hadien lai sngi?

Jubab: U Holira.

Q.05. U Holira u shong u sah hangno?

Jubab: Ha Nongthymmai.

Q.06. Da ki kyntien aïu u Kpa u Bor u kheifñ sting ia
u Holira?

Jubab: O, u para marjan du khat-ei.

Q.07. Haba u Kpa u Bor u leit **traí** ía ka jeep bad u Holira jia aũ?

Jubab: U Holira u la pynher stet ía ka jeep bad u Kpa u Bor u sngew kumban phet ki snier bad u sngew ruh kumba shong jet.

Q.08. Shano u Holira u la pynher ía ka jeep?

Jubab: Sha Motor ophis.

Q.09. Kaei ka kyrteng kaba u Kpa u Bor u la sin ía u Holira?

Jubab: U 'erlangthari.

Q.10. Haduh katno u Kpa u Bor u la ap ía u Holira ha Motor ophis?

Jubab: Palat kynta.

Q.11. Kaei ka jingtip kaba u la íoh na Motor ophis ía u Holira?

Jubab: Ba u la leit sha Kiewhati.

Q.12. Jia aũ ía u Kpa u Bor haba u íohsngew ba u Holira u la leit Kiewhati?

Jubab: U la jan kylla lyndang.

Q.13. Kaei ka rai kaba u Kpa u Bor u la shim hadien ba u shah thoh ha u Holira?

Jubab: Ba u dei ban bat noh baroh ar tylli ki shkor.

Q.14. Mano ba wan pan thied jeep hadien u Holira?

Jubab: U Bhakhwandew.

Q.15. Kaei ka kyrteng kaba u Kpa u Bor u la sin ía

u Bhakhwandew?

Jubab: U pongding karai.

Q.16. U Kpa u Bor u la phah dor katno ia ka jeep?

Jubab: Lai hajar.

Q.17. Nyngkong duh u Bhakhwandew u la tyrwa katno?

Jubab: Phra spah.

Q.18. Kaei ka dor kaba u Bhakhwandew u la tyrwa khatduh?

Jubab: Ar hajar.

Q.19. Kaei ka jubab kaba u Kpa u Bor u la ai ia u Bhakhwandew?

Jubab: U ong ba ynda ka kali jong u ka la kylla nar joŋ nar tasam un die ha u Bhakhwandew ha ka dor ar hajar san spah.

Q.20. Mano ba la ai jingmut ia u Kpa u Bor ban dait ia i khmut thylliej?

Jubab: I Kmie u Bor.

Q.21. Mano ba wan pan thied jeep khatduh eh na u Kpa u Bor?

Jubab: U bah Horshon.

Q.22. Mano ba wan iarap ia u Kpa u Bor ban die ia ka jeep ha u bah Horshon?

Jubab: I Kmie u Bor.

Q.23. U bah Horshon u thmu ban leit shano da kata ka jeep?

Jubab: Sha Mawsynram.

Q.24. I Kmie u Bor i la die katno ia ka jeep ha u bah Horshon?

Jubab: Lai hajar tyngka.

Q.25. Mano ba la ioh ia ka pisa hadien ba la die ia ka jeep?

Jubab: I Kmie u Bor.

"BTHEI! SKEI!"

Q.01. U Rolin u la don katno snem?

Jubab: 13 snem ka rta.

Q.02. U Kolin u la don katno snem?

Jubab: Palat 17 snem.

Q.03. Ia kaei u Rolin u phah siat ha la u hynmen?

Jubab: Ia ka rabbit.

Q.04. Shano u Rolin bad u Kolin ki leit siat mrad?

Jubab: Sha Umran ka jaka kaba ki don ka kper sohtrun.

Q.05. U Kolin u bah da ka suloi kaba kumno?

Jubab: Ka suloi ar-ktang.

Q.06. Mano ba la pynmih ia ki kyntien "Btheil Skei"?

Jubab: U Kolin haba la wan mih ka skei kaba la klai ka jingheh.

Q.07. Jia au ia u Kolin haba u thmu ban siat ia ka skei?

Jubab: U la khynñiuh baroh shi rynieng.

Q.08. Mano ba la siat ia ka skei?

Jubab: U Rolin da kaba knieh ia ka suloi na u hynmen.

**Ki Jingkylli Bad Ki Jubab Jong
Ka KHASI MIL Objective 1998**

SECTION - I
(Marks : 20)

1. Pyndap ia ki jaka ba thylli da ki kyntien kat kum na ki kot pule jong phi : $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (a) Ioh shah shong kulai h'u mynder shi sngi.
- (b) Ma lade ruh long sniew khalapura.
- (k) Ko wah ki rong jingim bathiang.
- (d) Shish me, iarat ka rabit ruh.
- (e) Don ki determiner ki ba long article.

2. Jied ia kiba Dei da kaba buh dak {3} halor jong ki bad pom ia ki bym dei : $1/2 \times 10 = 5$

(a) U Keats u la thoh 60 tylli ki sonnet.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(b) Ka jingrwai, "U Tiewdohmaw ha shiteng riat" ka don saw dkhot.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(k) Pha sar ĩa synrang maw kynjah.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(d) ĩa kiba arsut, ĩathiep ba ki hiar.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(e) ĩa ka thei ĩaptnga la ju ĩiew bakla.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(g) U Pongding Karai u dei u Bhakhwandew.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(ng) Wat shah iwei in ĩam bynniaw.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(h) U Kpa u Bor u la die ĩa ka jeep ha u Bah Horshon.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(i) Jinglong sotti phongrai la kjap.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

(j) Ka jingangnud bun sa shongkhet.

✓
(Dei / Ym dei)

3. Buh dak (3) ha ki kyrteng ki nongthoh kiba dei:

1x5=5

(a) **Ki Poetry Khasi** - B.C. Jyrwa/D.S. Khongdup
✓
/ V.G. Bareh.

(b) **Ka Myntoi** - Morkha Joseph / S.M. Amjad Ali /
✓
Dr.John Roberts.

(k) **Ki Jingsneng Tymmen Part II** - Rabon Sing
✓
/ R.S. Berry / S.J. Duncan.

(d) **Katto Katne Shaphang Ka Sonnet** - H.W. Sten
✓
/ B.L. Swer / P.G. Gatphoh.

(e) **Na Nengpei Ki Sur Myllung** - S.S. Majaw /
✓
B.C. Jyrwa / E.W. Dkhar.

4. Buh dak (3) ha ki snem ba dei ba la pynmih ia
kine ki kot : $1 \times 5 = 5$

(a) **Katto Katne Shaphang Ka Sonnet.**
✓
(1976 / 1979 / 1983)

(b) **Na Nengpei Ki Sur Myllung.**
✓
(1971 / 1974 / 1979)

(k) **Ki Poetry Khasi.**
✓
(1951 / 1957 / 1961)

(d) **Ka Jingsneng Tymmen Part II.**

✓
(1902 / 1903 / 1905)

(e) **Na Mihngi Sepngl.**

✓
(1952 / 1958 / 1961)

SECTION - II

(Marks : 30)

5. Jubab lyngkot ha ki 4 ne 5 senten :

(a) Kiei ki 6 tylli ki jinglong ba la ju kyndiah kat kum **Ka Jingsneng Tymmen.** (1x6=6)

Jubab: Ki hynriew tylli ki jinglong ba la ju kyndiah kat kum **Ka Jingsneng Tymmen Bynta II**, ba la thoh da u Radhon Sing Berry ki long kine. Ban kiar na u briew u bym don tmaiñ shyntur; ban kiar na ka masi kynthei kaba khlem reng; ban kiar na ka thei iap tnga kaba khlem khun; ban kiar na kiba khlem khun ne long lyngki; ban kiar na ki briew kiba leit tongum kiba kit khiew suda bad ban kiar na kiba anna ki dkhot met.

(b) Balei la khot ia ka thaiñ Ri War ka Eden ka ri Khasi-Jaiñtia. (4)

Jubab: Ia ka thaiñ Ri War la khot ka Eden ka ri Khasi-Jaiñtia namar ka dei ka ri u soh u pai kum u sohñiamtra, sohkwid, sohkyphor bad sohtrun; ki syntiew ki skud khamtam ki 'tiew dieng ba bun jait. Ha ka don ki kper sohñiamtra bad ki bri kwai bad bri typew. Na ka ngi ioh ia ka 'latyrpad kaba

la shalan sha ri thor. Nangne la ioh ruh ki jingthaif
da ki thri kum ki khoh, ki trap, ki ruh bad kiwei
de. Nangne la ioh ruh ia ki 'khatyrkhong.

(k) Kaei ka jingrwai step jong ka ri India? Da kane
ka jingrwai u nongthoh u mut aïu? (4)

Jubab: Ka *Jingrwai step jong ka India*, ka dei ka
kyrteng kaba u Rabindranath Tagore u la ai ia
Janaganamana ha ka snem 1919.haba u pynwan ia
ka sha ka ktien English. Da kane ka jingrwai u
nongthoh u mut ban khot ia ki para nongIndia ban
iaroh ia u Blei Nongbuh Nongthaw. Da kane ka
jingrwai la pynrung ha ka jingmut ki nongrwai ia
ka bynta jong u Blei ha kaba saiñdur ia ka ri India.
U nongthoh u khot ia ki lum bah Makashang bad
ki wah bah ka ri India ban iaroh ia u Blei. U pan ki
jingkyrkhu na u Blei bad u khot ia ki para
nongIndia ban iarisa lang.

(d) Kat kum u Hatim Tai uei u ba kham khraw ban
ia u? Balei u long kumta. (2+3=5)

Jubab: Kat kum u Hatim Tai uba bat ia ka kyrdan
syiem u ong ba uba kham khraw ban ia u dei uwei
u briew uba duk uba u la iashem ha ka por kaba u
dang iaid kai. Namar ba uta u briew u long uba
duk, u Hatim Tai u la phah ia u ban leit sha iing
syiem khnang ba un ioh ka bam ka sa bad ka suk
ka saiñ. Uta uba duk u la kyntait bad u da ong ba
um kwah ban bam na iing syiem namar u sngew
lehraiñ bad sngew poh shibun. U long u birew uba
biang ki dkhot met bad u dang lah ban trei kumta
u kwah ban trei shitom hi da lade ym ban khrong
bam na kiwei pat.

(e) Kiei kita ki arngut ki riew Phylla? Ki la leh kambah aŋu ha iing u Philemon bad ka Bawsis.

Jubab: Ki arngut ki riew Phylla kiba la rung ha shnong jingthala bad kiba la pŋiang sngewbha da u Philemon bad ka Bawsis dei u Jupiter bad u Merkuri. Ha iing jong u Philemon bad ka Bawsis, katba ki dang shong ha ka miej bam ki la leh ia kine ki kam phylla. Ka dūd na u khiew kum ka nang dap dap hi katba kita ki riew phylla ki nang theh bad nang dih; ka umngap ka kham stem bad ka kham thiang kham bang ban ia kaba ka ju long; bad u sohwaŋ barit na u dieng sohwaŋ uba raid u long uba kham bang kham thiang.

(g) Ai nuksa san tylli ia ki noun ki ba long Adjective. (5)

- (i) Ki shipai ki shong ha ki iingjaiŋ.
- (ii) Bun ki nongsor ki shong ha ki iingmaw.
- (iii) Ka miettlang ka long kaba khriat.
- (iv) Ki shet da ka jashynrai.
- (v) Ki bam ja da ka dohsyiar.

**Ki Jingkylli Bad Ki Jubab Jong
Ka KHASI MIL Objective 1999**

SECTION - I

(Marks : 20)

1. Pyndap ia ki jaka ba thylli kat kum na ka kot pule jong phi : 1x5=5

- (a) Lai sngi hadien, u wan sa uwei pat u briew.
- (b) Ki lyer iwbiŋ na pha ki shlei.
- (k) Ban leit kylleng ma u.

- (d) Ka ĩa byrshem ai shun khmut shynriahti.
 (e) Ki sonnet u John donne ki kren shit rhem shaphang ka niam.

2. Jied ĩa ki Dei da kaba buh dak (3) halor jong ki bad pom noh ĩa ki Bymdei : (1x5=5)

- (a) La rwai nyngkong eh ĩa ka ha u snem 1869

✓
 / 1896.

- (b) Kawei pat ka jingtrei ba kongsan ha Bhoi ka

✓
 long ka Jingthaiñ-jaiñ / Rep-sohsaw.

- (k) Ha ka sonnet sequence jong u kaba la jer

✓
 kyrteng Amoretti / Astrophel.

- (d) Suiñ, lip ka khmat u Rolin / Kolin.

✓
 (e) Utai u Bah Horshon u dem, u peit ĩa ka enjin / taiar.

3. Mano ba thoh ĩa kine ki kot : (1x5=5)

- (a) **Katto Katne Shaphang Ka Sonnet.**

Jubab: U B.L. Swer.

- (b) **Phuit Ka Sabuit.**

Jubab: U S.J. Duncan.

- (k) **Na Mihngi Sepngi.**

Jubab: U H. Elias.

- (d) **Ka Grammar.**

Jubab: U H.W. Sten.

- (e) **Na Nengpei Ki Sur Myllung.**

Jubab: U B. Chedrack Jyrwa.

4. Ha u snem aïu la pynmih nyngkong ia kine ki kot : (1x5=5)

(a) **Ka Myntoi.**

Jubab: 1888.

(b) **Na Ka Thiar Ki Longshuwa.**

Jubab: 1980.

(k) **Ka Grammar.**

Jubab: 1987.

(d) **Phuit ka Sabuit.**

Jubab: 1968.

(e) **Ha Ki Sur Ka Poetry.**

Jubab: 1984.

SECTION - II

(Marks : 30)

5. Jubab ha ki ar bad lai senten : 6x5=30

(a) Kumno u H. Elias u bynta ia ka trei ka ktah ha Ri Khasi bad Jaiñtia. Balei.

Jubab: U H. Elias ha ka lynnong "Ka Trei Ka Ktah Ha Ri Khasi-Jaiñtia", u la bynta ia ka ri ha ki lai bynta bad kita ki long ka bynta kaba sharum ne ka Ri War; ka bynta kaba hapdeng ne Ri Lum bad ka bynta kaba shaneng ne Ri Bhoi. U H. Elias u la pynbynta ia ka ri Khasi kumne namar ka jinglapher ha ka jinglong ka jaka bad ka rukom trei jong ki briew.

(b) Kiei ki nongwan pan thied Jeep na u kpa u Bor, kaci ka kam ba ki leh, aïu la jia ia u kpa u Bor.

Jubab: Ki nongwan pan thied jeep na u Kpa u Bor dei u Haripod, u Holira, u Bhakhwandew bad u bah

Horshon. U Haripod u la tuh ĩa ki tǎar kiba nadien, u Kpa u Bor u la bat shkor kadiang; u Holira u la pan leit trai da ka jingthmu ban beh kali ban leit sha Kiewhati, u Kpa u Bor u la bat ĩa ka shkor kamon; u Bhakhwandew u la sdang pan dor na ka phra spah bad u poi haduh ar hajar, u Kpa u Bor u la dait khmut thylliej. Ka jingleh jong kitei ki dkhar ka la pynsniew jinglong ĩa u Kpa u Bor bad um nang shuh wat tang ban kren da ki kyntien kiba don akor ĩa u bah Horshon.

(k) Uei u Topu, kiei ki kam babha ba u la leh?

Jubab: U dei u ksew jong ka tymmen kaba shong ha Laban. U ĩarap ĩa ka tymmen ha ka por jingshitom, u synran ĩa ka haba ka leit shano shano, u wad bad set ĩa ki syiar ba ka tymmen ka ri, bad u ap ĩing haba ka tymmen kam don ha ĩing. U dei u jait ksew u bym kwah jingĩasniew jingĩashun, u pynĩakhlad ĩa ki mrad haba ki ĩadait lane ĩa ki sim haba ki ĩapuh. U dei u ksew uba kwah jingsuk ha pyrthei.

(d) Uei u nongthoh sonnet ba nyngkong tam ha ka ktien English? ĩa ka sonnet jongno u la ĩalam sha France, bad katno tylli u la thoh sonnet.

Jubab: U nongthoh sonnet ba nyngkong tam ha ka ktien English dei u Sir Thomas Wyatt (1503-43). Une u dei uba nyngkong eh uba la pyndonkam ĩa ka *couplet* ha ki sonnet jong u. Ka dur ka dar jong ki sonnet jong u ki long *abba abba cddc ee*. Dei ma u uba la ĩalam ĩa ki sonnet u Francesco Petrarch sha ri France. U la thoh 31 tylli ki sonnet bad 10 tylli ki dei ki translation na u Petrarch.

(e) Kaei ka jingfapher u 'tiewdohmaw jong u V.G. Bareh bad ki 'tiewdohmaw jong ki longiing longsem jong ka juk mynta.

Jubab: U 'tiewdohmaw ha ka poem u V.G. Bareh, u im ha shiteng riat ka jaka kaba ki briew kim poi; u dei u khun tipsuk tipsangi jong ka kmie; u buhrieh ia la ka dur bha briew bad ia ka dor kaba u don. Um kwah ban ri ban pynsan da ka kti ki briew, u im hapneh ka mariang bad u mad ia ki jingeh kiba u iakynduh khlem riej ne tieng. Katba ki 'tiewdohmaw ki longiing longsem kiba mynta ki kwah barr pyni la ka jingbha briew bad la ka dor, kim dei shuh kita ki khun tipsuk, la ri la pynsan ia ki da ka kti ki briew, kim im shuh ha pneh ka mariang bad ki tieng ban iakynduh jingeh bad bunsien ki kyllon ha ki jingeh.

1998

KHASI

(Modern Indian Language)

(PART : B - DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 50)

1. Thoh esse halor *kawei* na kine ki phang harum:
(15)

(a) Ka jingpom pathar ia ki khlaw ka long ka jingma ia ka ri.

(b) Ki Spah mariang ka ri Khasi.

(k) Ka bynta ki Kot khubor ha ka batei ia ka imlang-sahlang ka juk mynta.

2. Kaei ka Intensifier? batai ia ka kamram jong ka ryngkat bad ki nuksa ban pynshai ia ka. (2+8=10)

Lane

Kaei ka Pronoun? Don katno jait ki Pronoun, ai
ryngkat bad ki nuksa. (2+8=10)

3. Kaei ka Ballad? Tai nia halor ka jingrwai, "Ka
Shnong Jingthla", la ka dei ka ballad ne em.
(3+7=10)

Lane

Kaei ka sonnet? Batai bniah ia ka dur ka dar bad
ki jnit ki jnat ha ba thoh sonnet?

4. Batai ia ka jingkit jingmut jong kine harum :
(5x3=15)

- (a) Ki on skai daini, dpei lai-dong ki tep.
- (b) Kum u Kui pyngkat thap knieh wait pyrthat.
- (k) Ka khmat dang phuh ka kti la bat khylliat.

Lane

Pyni haduh katno, "Ki Law Kynjah Ka Tlang", ki
wan rah ia ka jingsuk jingpalei ka dohnud ha u
myllung V.G. Bareh. (15)

Lane

"U briew bapule u long uba shemphang" la ong
u Fr.H. Elias.

Batai bniah ia ka dor jong ka jingpule kot kat
kum utei u Nongthoh. (15)

Lane

Batai shai balei u B.C. Jyrwa u ong ba u briew
bad ka malade u long kum u siej dung bneng ha
ka jingrwai, "Ym Dei U Nongthaw". (15)

Lane

Ha kano ka rukom u Kpa u Bor u la shah thoh
ha u Haripod bad u Holira mynba u tyrwa die ia la
ka Jeep? kumno pat u la leh ha kaba iadei bad u
Pongding Karai. (15)

1999
KHASI
(Modern Indian Language)
(PART : B - DESCRIPTIVE)
(Marks : 50)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Thoh essay halor *kawei* na kine ki phang harum: (15)

(a) ki samla kiba don ka jabieng kaba stad bad ki kti kiba tbit, ki tei ia ka lawei ka Jaitbynriew bad ka Ri.

(b) U briew uba don burom, u long u briew uba im ha ka jingshisha. (*H. Elias*)

(k) Ka jingsarong bad ka jingsngewpoh ban trei ia ki kam la jong naduh ba dang rit ka bai-seng bai-dang, ka plie lad ia ki briew ba nabar ban wan plie ia ki kam khaï pateng hangne, ka lawei ka don ha ka jingma lada ngi kwah ban tei Tajmahal noh tang hapoh ki khyndiat sngi khlem pat mad ia ka jingshitom naduh basdang.

(d) Ka jingeh bad jingduna ki nongrep ha ka rukom rep ba mynta ka ktah ia ka ioh ka kot jong ki paidbah ba bun.

2. Ka Preposition ka long ka klas kyntien kaba kumno? Thaw ia ki senten ban pyni ia ka preposition kiba kdew ia ka jaka, ka por bad ha ka noun.
(4+2+2+2=10)

Lane

Don ki Adverb kiba bud ia ka Verb, bad don haba ki leh kumta ki iathuh ia kaei? Thaw bad ki senten ban pyni ia kata. (10)

3. Pyni ia ka jingīapher hapteng ka Petrarchan Sonnet bad ka shakespearean Sonnet. Batai ia ka juk thoh sonnet ha ka por ka Elizabethan age bad ka Romantic age, kiei ki myllung jong kato ka por bad aīu ki thoh? (15)

Lane

Batai ia ka dur ka dar jong ki ar-ngut ki 'riewphylla kumba ka paw ha ka jingrwai "Ka Shnong Jingthala". Pyni ia ki bor ba na sha lyndet kumba ka paw ha kato ka jingrwai. Aīu u myllung u don ban kren lyngba kato ka jingrwai. (15)

Lane

Batai ia ki jingmut kine ki ktien: $(2 \times 7 = 14) + 1 = 15$

- (i) Kui-Pyngkat.
- (ii) Dhorom-Blei.
- (iii) Pyn-adke.
- (iv) Khalapura.
- (v) Khot-snaīap.
- (vi) 'lang-tuh-kper.
- (vii) Ksuid rai-eh.
- (viii) Tim-atlukhi.

4. Kaei ka jingīohi u myllung V.G. bareh ha lyndet ka jingrwai "Ka Wahumkhrah". Batai kat kumba ki lyngba jong ka. (10)

Lane

Balei u myllung u rwai ia ka jingrwai "Jingshai na ki Syrdeng". Kaei kaba phi shem kat kum ka jingīohi jong u. Batai shai. (10)

Lane

Balei u S.J. Duncan u iathuh khana ia "Bthei ! Skei !" don ei ei kaba u kwah ban kren ne sneng lyngba jong ka. Batai shai ia kane. (10)

Lane

Kaei ka jingmyntoi kaba ngi ioh na "Jingsngew-tynnad jong ka jingpule kot". Kiei ki riew pule kot kumba ki paw ha kato ka juk. balei ki pule. (10)

Lane

Kumno ngin ioh ia ka "Badonburom" kat kum u H. Elias, kiei kita kiba pynlong ia u/ka ban donburom. Batai shai.

**2000
Khasi MIL
Objective**

1. Pyndap ha ki jaka ba thylli da ki kyntien kat kum na ka kot pule jong phi. (Jied 5 tylli) $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (a) Ba sin ei ki briew kum ka lang-tuh-kper.
- (b) Ba ia ka pap ka sang u pynadke.
- (k) Jinglong sotti phongrai la biah.
- (d) Mynsngi, mynshai itai rymphot.
- (e) Bunsien ki peit da mat kynriang.
- (g) Jingkhang temple da aibori.
- (ng) Don ki jaka ha ri Bhoi ba ki khot ki sung.
- (h) Shipor la kynjah ki nongthied jeep.

2. Buh dak (3) ha kiba dei na kine harum (Jied 5 tylli) $1 \times 5 = 5$

- ✓
- (a) Ap kin da khot ne pyrta arsien / arkyntien.

(b) Kiba arsut ha pynnoh / hajur ba ki hiar.

(k) Nga u Haripod / Holira u iathuh, maphi die kali?

(d) Ban shong lyngngeit / tyngkhap syndap jong pha.

(e) Shata ban phai ngam sngew myllai / iapmat.

(g) Kawei pat na ki jingtrei ba kongsan ha Bhoi

ka long ka jingthaiñ jaiñ / ka ri jingri.

(ng) U ba kham poh, duna ka rta,

Ka sap ba pher u phong / kup.

(h) U William Shakespeare u la thoh 154 / 164 tylli ki Sonnet.

3. Jubab ãa kine ki jingkylli (Jied 5 tylli) $1 \times 5 = 5$

(a) "Dit khun ka ! Ngan tieng manga?"

Mano ba la kren kumtei haneng?

Jubab: La kren da u Kolin

(b) Uei u nongthoh ãa ka jingrwai Bande Mataram?

Jubab: U Bankim Chandra Chatterji

(k) Mano ba la thoh Sonnet nyngkong eh ha ka ktien Phareng?

Jubab: U Sir Thomas Wyatt.

(d) "Ia u, to mane burom man ka lad". Iano dei ban

mane burom?

Jubab: Ia u Nongbatai niam.

(e) "Imat kumba sang khyndew."

Uei une u ba sang khyndew?

Jubab: U Merkuri.

(g) "Na shyngkub iing nga ap la slem".

Iano u myllung u ap kumta?

Jubab: Ia ka aïom Tlang.

(ng) "Naduh kata u sdang shemphang,

Ba'm dei shuh ban kiew skong".

Kumno ka la wan ka jingshemphang ha u 'riew kiew skong?

Jubab: Na ka jingkynthoh u riewblei, uba ong ba ka dur kaba shna u nongshna dur ka la biang lut tangba kam don mynsiem.

(h) "Na uei u don ba khraw na phi,

Hangne ha sla khyndew?"

Kat kum ka kot pule jong phi uei uta u ba kham khraw?

Jubab: U briew uba duk uba u Syiem u iakynduh ha khlaw.

4. Jied ia kiba dei na kine harum: $1 \times 5 = 5$

(a) Ka Intensifier ka wan hadien

(i) Ka Pronoun ()

(ii) Ka Adjective (✓)

(iii) Ka Adverb ()

(b) Ka ktien Khasi ka long kaba riewspah shibun

ha ka klas kyntien ba la khot

(i) Pronoun ()

(ii) Adverb (✓)

(iii) Adjective ()

(k) Ka poem "Ka Wah Umkhras" ka don

(i) San dkhot ()

(ii) Hynriew dkhot ()

(iii) Hynñiew dkhot (✓)

(d) Ka Pronoun kaba kylli jingkylli la khot

(i) Distributive ()

(ii) Relative ()

(iii) Interrogative (✓)

(e) Īa ka Jingsneng Tymmen Part II la pynmih ha ka snem

(i) 1902 ()

(ii) 1903 (✓)

(iii) 1913 ()

Section - II

5. Jubab lyngkot ĩa kine:

5x6=30

(a) Dpei lai dong ki tep.

Jubab: Dpei ka dei ka jaka kaba ki Khasi ki shet jingshet. La pynlong ĩa ka da lai tylli ki mawbyrsiew bad ka don lai dong. Haba ong "dpei lai dong ki tep" ka mut ba ki kren ki khana ha ka shun da ka jingthmu ba ĩa ka jingpang jingshitom yn pynduh pyndam noh da kaba tep ha u dpei. U dpei u dei uba tam na kaba la pyndon kam bad ĩa u la bret. Kumta da kaba tep ha u dpei baroh ki jingjia kiba sniew la bret lut.

(b) Kui pyngkat, thap knieh wait pyrthat.

Jubab: U Kui u dei u mrad uba iasyriem ia u ksew. Une u mrad la ong ba u la ai kai ka waitlam jong u ha u Pyrthat mynba don ka jingshad ki lai phew jingthaw. U Pyrthat u la shad mastieh klumar bad baroh ki la tieng lut. Kumta u Pyrthat u la phet sha bneng ryngkat kata ka wait. U Kui u leit eit ha kajuh ka jaka da ka jingthmu ba un lah ban kiew nangta ban ioh biang ka wait na u Pyrthat.

(k) Ka Ballad.

Jubab: Ka ballad ka dei kawei na ki jait poetry. Ka kyrteng *ballad* ka wan na ka kyntien French *balade* kaba mut ka jingrwai ryngkat ka jingshad. Shi dkhot ka ballad ka don saw laiñ, la thoh ia ka haka dur ka jingĩathuh khana. Ki laiñ 1 bad 3 ki bud ia ka *tetrameter* katba ki laiñ 2 bad 4 pat ki bud ia ka *trimeter*. Ka hap kyntien ka long ha ki laiñ kaba ar bad kaba saw.

(d) Romantic Age.

Jubab: Ka dei ka juk ha ka literashor ha kaba ki nongthoh kum u William Worsworth, P.B. Shelley, Coleridge, Byron bad u John Keats ki pynphriang ia ki jingthoh jong ki. Ha kane ka juk ki nongthoh ki kham ban halor ka mariang, ki jingitynnat jong ka, ki jingdro dur, halor u briew bad kiwei ki bynta ha ki jingthoh jong ki. Kane ka dei ka juk kaba pynkha ia ki jingthoh kiba kham pher na kiba la ju don ha ka English literature.

(e) Ka jingrwai step jong ka India

Jubab: Ia ka jingrwai Bande Mataram la tip kum

ka jingrwai step jong ka India. Ia ka Bande Mataram
la thoh da u Bankim Chandra Chatterji ha ka ktien
Sanskrit. U Bankim Chandra Chatterji, u dei u
nongthoh uba khraw ha ka ktien Bengali. Ia kane
ka jingrwai la pynmih nyngkong eh ha ka kot kaba
kyrteng *Ananda Math* ha ka snem 1882. Da kane
ka jingrwai step u nongIndia u khot ia ka Ri India
kum ka kmie kaba pynbiang lut ia ki jingdonkam
jong u bad u pynkut da kaba ong, "Nga nguh ia
phi, ko Mei".

(g) U Eugenio Pacelli

Jubab: U Eugenio Pacelli ne u Pius XII, u dei uba
 nang bha ia ka ktien Latin, Greek bad sa hynñiew
 tylli kiwei pat ki jait ktien ka ri Europe. U dei u
 briew uba lah ban iakren bad kino kino ki riewstad
 bad ha ki sobjek kiba pher la ka dei ka saians ne ka
art. U dei u briew uba iai pule man la ka sngi bad
 wat ha ka rta kaba 80 snem ruh u dang iai pule
 man ka sngi. Ki jingthoh jong u ruh ki long kiba
 long salonsar.

2000 Khasi MIL Descriptive

Answer questions 2 and 5 and any two from the rest

**1. "Nga lehraiñ sngew bapoh shibun,
 Ban pan bam na 'wei."**

**Kaei ka jingjia kaba la pynlong ia u nongkren ban
 kren ia kitei ki kyntien? Hato phi kyrshan ia kitei
 ki nia? Ai jingpynshai.**

Lane

Kiei ki tynshop, puron ba pawkhmat ba don bynta ha ka jingrwai, "Ka Shnong Jingthala"? Ha kino ki khiep u myllung u pyndonkam ia ki bor ba maia? Batai shai.

Lane

"Katba nang mih ki sngi ki snem,

U briew u nang shemphang."

Batai shai shaphang kata ka jingshemphang u briew kat kumba la kdew da u myllung. Kaei ka jingmih nangta?

2. Batai shai kaei ka Intensifier? Ai nuksa. Thaw senten ia kine ki kyntien; *Shisha, Palat, Thikna*, ban pyni ia ki kum ki Adverb bad Intensifier.

Lane

Kaei ka Determiner? Kumno phin pyniapher ia ka Pronoun na ka Determiner? Ai 5 tylli ki nuksa da ki senten.

3. "Ka jingdonburom ka long ka jinglong, ym dei ka jingioh kaba u briew u lah ban io h da kaba thied ne siewdor ne ia kaei kaei kaba nabar"

Batai pynshai halor ka jingkit jingmut katei ka jingkren? Kiei ki jinglong ba kongsan jong ka jinglong donburom.

Lane

"Ka jingpule kot ym tang ba ka pynroi ia ka jingnang-jingtip jong u briew, hynrei ka pyniar ruh ia ka rukom bad ka bor pyrkhath jong u".

Batai pynshai halor katei ka jingkren ia ka bor bad ka dor jong ka jingpule kot.

Lane

Kaei ka khubor ba u myllung u kwah ban
pynphriang lyngba ka jingrwai; "Hapdeng Ki Law
Kynjah Ka Tlang".

4. Kaei ka Sonnet? Batai shai ia ki dur ki dar jong
ks sonnet. Don katno jait ki Sonnet?

Lane

Thoh shai ia ka jingiakynduh kam jong u Kpa u
Bor bad u Bhakhwandew kat kum na ka kot pule
jong phi.

Lane

"Haba shem ne long sniew kumno kumno,
Wat ju tei pop ha ki kmie ki kpa."

Kat kum u R.S. Berry, kiei ki jingbatai bad
jingsneng ba u ai ha ka jingadei ki khun bad ki
kmie ki kpa.

5. Thoh Esse shaphang *kawei* na kine harum:

(a) Ka Science bad Technology ha ka jingim ba
man ka sngi jong ka juk mynta.

(b) Ka jingtrei kam la jong ban kyntiew ia ka ioh ka
kot ka ri.

(k) Ka bynta ki Seng Bhalang ha kaba kyntiew ia
ka imlang sahlang.

2001

Khasi MIL

Objective

1. Pyndap da ki kyntien ba iadei ha ki jaka bathylli:

(a) Ba ma lade ruh long sniew khalapura.

- (b) Ba long kumba pyndúd thawlang iawbei.
- (k) Don ki determiner kiba long article.
- (d) Ka long ka sien kaba nyngkong eh ba u kpa un leit ialam ia u Rolin sha Umran ban leit peit kper soh-trun.
- (e) Shata ban phai ngam sngewiápmat.

2. Pyndap da ki kyntien ba iadei kat kumba la ai lupa hapoh brakat: $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (a) Ka Intensifier ka wan hadien ka adjective ha ka ktien Khasi. (hadien / ha khmat / ha ka jaka)
- (b) Ka determiner ka paw ha khmat ka noun, ka verb bad ka adjective. (hapdeng / hadien / ha khmat)
- (k) Ka jingdonburom ka kdup hapoh jong ka ia ka jingdon-akor. (jinglongshisha / jingdonpisa / jingdonakor)
- (d) U Francesco Petrarch u dei u myllung thoh sonnet bakhraw ka ri Italy. (France / Italy / England)
- (e) U Petrarch u thoh sonnet ia ka Laura. (Beatrice / Laura / Elizabeth)

3. Jubab ia kine ki jingkylli (Jied 5 tylli) $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (a) "Kumno me nud ban knieh ia ka suloi na nga?"
Mano ba kren ia kine ki kyntien?

Jubab: La kren da u Kolin.

- (b) "Ngan shna ba pyrthei kan sngewbha." Mano ba kren ia kine ki kyntien?

Jubab: La kren da u nongshna dur.

(k) "Ki briew ki isih kum ĩa u ksuid raieh." ĩano ki briew ki isih kum ĩa u ksuid?

Jubab: ĩa uba mlien sin briew.

(d) "Da shim da nguh arti na kti jong ki." ĩano dei ban da nguh arti?

Jubab: ĩa ki 'riew-tymmen.

(e) "Mano ba kynoi katta pha dang thiah?" Mano ba kylli kumtei haneng?

Jubab: U kylli u B.C. Jyrwa, u nongthoh jong ka poem "Ka Sor Shillong".

(g) "Ka University kaba shisha jong kine ki sngi dei ka jingpynlang ĩa ki kot." Mano ba ong kumtei?

Jubab: La ong u Carlyle.

(ng) "Nga wan peit ĩa ka kali jong phi ban thied lada ĩadei ka dor-ka mur." Mano ba wan thied kali kumtei?

Jubab: U bah Horshon.

(h) U John Keats u la thoh katno tylli ki Sonnet?

Jubab: U la thoh 65 tylli ki sonnet.

4. Jied ĩa ki jubab kiba dei na kine harum bad buh dak (✓) 1x5=5

(a) Ka poem, "Hapdeng Ki Lawkynjah Ka Tlang", ka don

- | | |
|---------------------|-----|
| (i) Hynriew dkhoh | () |
| (ii) San dkhoh | (✓) |
| (iii) Hynñiew dkhoh | () |

(b) Ka kot, "Ka Grammar" la pynmih ha ka snem

- (i) 1978 ()
- (ii) 1985 ()
- (iii) 1987 (✓)

(k) ĩa ki pronoun ba don ka snap jingpynĩadei ĩa kawei bad kawei pat la khot

- (i) Demonstrative ()
- (ii) Relative (✓)
- (iii) Reflexive ()

(d) ĩa ka kot, "Phuit! Ka Sabuit!, la thoh da u

- (i) D.S. Khongdup ()
- (ii) B.L. Swer ()
- (iii) S.J. Duncan (✓)

(e) "Maphi die kali?" la kylli u

- (i) Bhakhwandew (✓)
- (ii) Holira ()
- (iii) Haripod ()

Section - II

5. Batai ĩa ka jingkit jingmut jong kine harum (Jied *hynnew* tylli) 5x6=30

(a) Jinglong sotti phongrai la biah.

Jubab: Kitei ki kyntien la shim na ka poem "Ka Sor Shillong". Kitei ki kyntien ki pynpaw ba ka Sor Shillong kaba la long shisien kaba biang lut nadong shadong ka la kylla long kum ka thei dakaid kaba la ngop ha ki kam jakhlia. Kumta u nongthoh u kren shai ba ka la duh noh ĩa ka jinglong sotti jong ka. Ym tang katta nalog ba ka la duh ka jinglong

sotti la biah la bynthiew ĩa kata ka jinglong jong ka la kum ĩa ka jakhlia kaba ym don dor shuh.

(b) Khiew ja la byndi.

Jubab: ĩa kitei ki kyntien ngi shem ha ka poem "Ka Sor Shillong", ki laiñ kiba kut eh jong ka poem. Ban die khiew ja ka mut ba u briew ne ka briew ki la poi ha u pud ba ki hap ban byndi ĩa ki tiar kiba khatduh eh kiba ki donkam tam ha ka jingim bad uta u dei u khiew ja. Hangne la mut ba lada ki nongshong shnong ka Sor Shillong kim phikir bha, ki lah ban poi shaduh uta u briew uban pynlong ka jinglehraiñ kaba khraw bha.

(k) 'Ab ĩong tap lup khiew ranei.

Jubab: ĩa kitei ki kyntien ngi shem ha ka bynta kaba XIV jong "Ka Jingsneng Tymmen II". Kat kum ka jingngeit Khasi, la ong ba ka tyngab ka dei kaba lieh. Kitei ki kyntien ki pyni ba ka tyngab ka kylla ĩong na ka daw ba ka shah tap ha u khiew ranei. Ka leit shah tap ha u khiew ranei namar ba ka la phah thok ĩa u masi uba leit rah khubor na u Blei sha u khun bynriew.

(d) Ka ĩabyrshem ai shun khmut shynriahti.

Jubab: ĩa kitei ki kyntien ngi shem ha ka lynnong X jong ka kot "Ka Jingsneng Tymmen II". Ka kyntien ĩabyrshem ka mut 'ĩakynduh'. Ki Khasi ki ngeit ba haba ĩabam kwai tymmen bad lada dang donkam shun, ym ju bit da lei lei ruh ban ĩaai shun da ka shynriah 'ti kdew namar kata, ka lah ban ĩalam pynban sha ka jinglashun hapdeng kita kiba ĩa ai shun. Kumta ki Khasi ki ngeit ba ka

jinglakynduh ki shynriahti haba ai shun, ka ialam sha ka jinglashun.

(e) Ka rangli dukhi kupar duhja.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien ngi shem ha ka lynnong IX jong "Ka Jingsneng Tymmen II". Kitei ki kyntien ki kren bad thew sha ka kynthei kaba iap tnga. Ka kynthei kaba iap tnga ka kylla long ka briew kaba duh noh u nongbsa uba wanrah ka bam ka sa ha iing ha sem. Haba iap u tnga ka kynthei ka sah marwei ka kylla long ka rangli. Kata ka jinglong ka lah ban long namar ka jingatlukhi jong ka.

(g) Ka Aiom Renaissance.

Jubab: Ka aiom Renaissance, ka dei ka aiom ka thoh ka pule ha ri England bad kiwei ki bynta jong ka ri Europe ha kaba ka thoh ka pule ka iaid ryngkat bad kiwei ki tnat jingpule. Dei ha kane ka aiom ba ka jingdro dur, ki jingpule philosophy bad kiwei ki tnat jong ka pule ka puthi ki iatrei ryngkat bad pynmih bad pynkha ki jingthoh kiba sngewtynnat. Kane ka aiom renaissance ka la pynmih shibun ngut ki nongthoh kiba khraw ha ka pyrthei.

(ng) La pah niangkynjah jlang.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la shim na ka poem "Jingshai Na Ki Syrdeng". Kitei ki kyntien la kren da u briew uba peit beiñ ia i sem lyngkha. Ha ka miet ba dum, ba khie eriong bad bakynjah une u briew u la don ha lynti bad dei ha kata ka por ba jingtieng ka la wan ha u. Kata ka jingtieng kala nang jur haduh ba u sngew ba la pah niangkynjah. Dei ha kum kata ka por ba u sdang ban wad jaka ban loh jingshngaifi.

(h) "Da ar ki bseiñ, h'u dieng ki snoh,
Sawdong jylli kyrwiang."

Jubab: Ia kitei ki laiñ la sot na ka poem "Ka Shnong Jingthala". Kitei ki laiñ ki iathuh ha ngi shaphang u diengduh uba u Merkuri u rah. Ha uta u diengduh ki don ar tylli ki bseiñ kiba kyllaiñ sawdong jong uta u diengduh. Ka jingdon ki bseiñ ka pyni ba u Merkuri u dei uba don bor halor jong ki bad kim leh ei ei ia u wat haba u bat ia u diengduh.

**2001
Khasi MIL
Descriptive**

Jubab ia ka jingkylli ba 1 bad 2; bad jied sa 2 tylli na kiba sah.

1. Thoh Esse shaphang *kawei* na kine harum: 15

(a) Ki samla pule bad ka Palitik

(b) Ban ieng ha la ki kjat

(k) Ka ri Khasi kum ka jaka jngoh kai ki nongshang pyrthei

2. Ka mut aïu Pronoun? Don katno jait ki pronoun? Batai shai shaphang jong ki bad da ai da ki nuksa.

3. Batai shai ia ka sor Shillong kat kum ka jingiohi u myllung B.C. Jyrwa? Hato kumba iohi ma u dang don jingkyrmen ne em?

Lane

Kat kum u myllung V.G. Bareh kaci ka seng pyrkhat ba u kwah ban pashat ha ki nongpule lyngba ka jingrwai, "Ka Wah Umkhras"? Batai shai.

4. Batai shai ia ka dur ka dar jong ki ar ngut ki riewphylla, kumba ka paw ha ka jingrwai, "Ka Shnong Jingthala". Kaei ka kamram ba ki dei ban pyndep kumba la pruid dak da u myllung?

Lane

Uei u Topu? Kiei ki jinglong ba kyrpang jong u kumba la iathuh da u S.M. Amjad Ali? batai shai.

5. Batai ia ka jingkit jingmut jong kine ki jingong. (Jied ar tylli) :

- (a) Ba ia ka bok iohnong un kjit syngit.
- (b) Kumba on kynphui ka skai ka daini.
- (k) Da iaid kdup kyrda lade pyntysem.
- (d) Ba u sohti diangti ha lade hi.

Lane

"Nga u Holira" u ong, "Nga shong ha Nongthymmai." Batai bniah ia ka jingidei u kpa u Bor bad u Holira ha kaba iadie iathied jeep.

6. "Ka jinglong ba nyngkong ba u briew u badonburom ka long ba un burom ialade." Batai shai ka mut aiu ban burom ia lade. Kat kum u nongthoh, batai shai kumno yn long, "Badonburom".

2002

Khasi MIL

Objective

1. Pyndap ha ki jaka ba thylli da ki kyntien ba iadei kat kum ka kot pule jong phi (Jied san tylli) :

$1 \times 5 + 5$

- (a) Iaid don-akor pynkhia thew lade ho.
- (b) Ia ki anna antu ju niew khyllah.

- (k) Hamar rudnong nongbah bakhraw.
 (d) Ka Sonnet ka long kata ka jait jingrwai jong ka lyric poetry.
 (e) Sha ba kim poi ki lyer khyllah.
 (g) Mo, tiew-phohsniew phim blad ka rong.
 (ng) Ha jingkhawai bam step bam shong.

2. Pyndap da ki kyntien ba dei na kiba la ai lypa hapoh braket. (Jied *san* tylli) 1x5=5
 (a) U la i hun haba u peit khai. (kai / khai)
 (b) Pha rit pha swai mynta ko wah. (stait / swai)
 (k) U Philip Sidney u thoh sonnet shaphang ka Penelope. (Penelope / Laura)
 (d) Ka kynthei briew ka sdang pisa. (pisa / lynga)
 (e) Ar ngut shijur ki ieng khynñiuu. (lyngngoh / khynñiuu)
 (g) Ia ki wit ki thain u nangkjor nang kliam. (nangkroh / nangkjor)
 (ng) Ia ka khot umdum ka ri kam ju shah. (shi kyntien / umdum)
 (h) Kum u shakri ba ngeit Blei. (sneng / Blei)

3. Jubab ia kine ki jingkylli : 1x5=5
 (a) Kaei ka *Ananda Math*?
Jubab: Ka kyrteng jong ka kot ba la thoh da u Bankim Chandra Chatterji.

- (b) Uei u nongthoh Sonnet ba nyngkong eh ha ka ktien English?
Jubab: U Sir Thomas Wyatt.

- (k) Nangno la sot ia kine ki kyntien :

"Ka University ba shisha jong kine ki sngi⁴ dei ka jingpynlang ia ki kot."

Jubab: Na ka lynnong "Ka Jingsngewtynn⁵nat Jong Ka Jingpule Kot", ha ka kot *Na Mihngi-Sepngi*.

(d) "Ngan leit sha 'Mawsynram mynta ka sngi."
Mano ba kren ia kitei ki kyntien?

Jubab: U Bah Horshon

(e) "Nga ruh sha pneh mariang ngan phai."
Mano ba kren kumtei haneng?

Jubab: U Victor G. Bareh, u nongthoh jong ka poem "Hapdeng Ki Law Kynjah Ka Tlang".

4. Jied ia ki jubab ba dei na kiba la ai hapoh brak⁶et:
1x5=5

(a) Ia ka kot *Katto Katne Shaphang Ka Sonnet* la thoh da u, (B.L. Swer / B. War / H.W. Sten)

Jubab: La thoh da u B.L. Swer.

(b) Ka kot *Na Nengpei Ki Sur Myllung* la pynmih ha ka snem, (1957 / 1971 / 1987)

Jubab: Ka ia mih haka snem 1971.

(k) "Ba phin siat pat da ka dngiem lashai" la ong u, (S.J. Duncan / Rolin / Kolin)

Jubab: La kren da u Rolin ha u Kolin.

(d) Ka Intensifier ka wan ha shuwa ka Adjective ha ka ktien, (Khasi / English / French)

Jubab: Ha ka ktien English.

(e) Ka kot, "Sonnet to Orpheus" la thoh da u, (Rainer / John Keat / Spenser)

Jubab: La thoh da u Rainer Maria Rilke.

Section - II

5. Batai ia ka jingkit jingmut jong kine ki kyntien kat kum na ka kot pule jong phi (Jied san tylli) :

6x5=30

(a) Da ia id kdup kyrda lade pyntysem.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la shim na ka lynnong kaba III jong "Ka Jingsneng Tymmen II". Kitei ki kyntien ki kren shai ba haba ia id ba ieng ha lynti syngkien dei bad da riam don akor da ki jaiñ kiba kup ba da ia ka longrynieng manrynieng. Ym dei ban ia id pynher jaiñ ne pawang la ki kti ki kjat. Katei ka jingsneng ka dei na ka bynta baroh kynthei bad shynrang.

(b) Ba ia ka bok iohnong un kjit syngit.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la sot na ka lynnong kaba IX jong "Ka Jingsneng Tymmen II". U nongthoh u maham ba kat kum ka jingngeit Khasi, haba mih na iing ban leit sha ki kam ki duk kam ju bha satia ban iashem ia ki brierw kiba kit khiew thylli. Ki ngeit ba uta u khiew thylli ba kit ki brierw un kjit ia ka kamañ ka kajih bad ka jingiohnong jong kata ka sngi. Kaba mut ba u brierw un duhnong ha kata ka sngi. Kumta dei ban kiar na kiba kit khiew thylli.

(k) Halor khyrnit b'la buh u Trai Nongthaw.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la sot na ka poem "U Tiewdohmaw Ha Shiteng Riat", ba la thoh da u V.G. Bareh. Kitei ki kynien ki pyni ba u Blei Trai

Nongbuh Nongthaw u la buh ia u Tiewdohmaw ha ka jaka kaba kyrpang. Kata ka dei ka jaka kaba ki kti jong u khun bynriew kim lah ban poi. Hangta u Tiewdohmaw u im ka jingim palei kaba marwei.

(d) Ban mad jangew ban mad jathang.

Jubab: Ia katei ka lain, la sot na ka poem "Ka Sor Shillong", ba la thoh da u B.C. Jyrwa. Da kitei ki kyntien, u B.C. Jyrwa, u pynkynmaw ha ngi ia ka jingiathuhkhana shaphang u Sier Lapalang uba la wan mad jangew jathang shane sha ri Khasi bad u la iap ha u nam sarang. U B.C. Jyrwa, u iohi ba dang don byllai kita kiba kwah ban wan mad jangew jathang sha Sor Shillong, ban kjit ia ki umbang umthiang jong kane ka sor.

(e) Hato kumba ong Puriskam,

Ne artat ban ioh nam.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki lain la sot na ka poem "Ym Dei U Nongthaw", ba la thoh da u B.C. Jyrwa. Kitei ki lain ki iathuh ba u briew u la nang kiew ha ka jingnang ka jingtip bad u la lah ban kiew wat shaduh sha sahiti bneng sha ki met bneng kiba pher. Ka jingkiew u briew sha ki met bneng lehse ka long ba u kwah ban leit wad ia ka nam kaba la phet nangne na pyrthei ban rieh sha sahiti bneng.

(g) Wat shah iwei in iam bynniaw,

Jingieit to kan syrpa.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki lain la sot na ka poem "Ka Shnong Jingthala", ba la thoh da u S.S. Majaw. Kitei ki lain ki iathuh ia ka jingkyrpad jong u Philemon bad ka Bawsis na u Jupiter. Ka jingkyrpad ka long, ba

lada ka wan ka jingīap, ka dei ban rah lang ia ki baroh arngut ha kajuh ka khyllipmat khnang ba iwei in ym iam na ka bynta iwei pat.

(ng) Pha sar ia synrang 'lawkynjah,

Ba'n bit ma nga ba'n shong ba'n sah.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki laiñ la sot na ka poem "Hapdeng Ki Law Kynjah Ka Tlang", ba la thoh da u V.G. Bareh. Kitei ki laiñ, ki iathuh ba u myllung u iohi ia ka jingwan jong ka aïom Tlang, kum ka jingpynkhuid ia ka mariang. U dei u briew uba ieit ia ka mariang bad u sngewtynn timer bha ia ka Tlang, kumta u iohi ba dei ha kata ka aïom ba la pynkhuid bha ia ki ñiut ki ñier kiba don sawdong ka synrang maw ba kata ka jaka kan long kaba bit kaba biang na ka bynta jong u.

(h) Nga sngew kita ki snier kumba kim treh shuh ban shong hapoh kpoh. Shi liangti nga bat ia ka kpoh ioh ki phet ki snier, shiliangti nga bat snoh ioh hap ei.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki laiñ la kren da u Kpa u Bor. La sot ia ki na ka lynnong "Ka Akor Kaba Tam" jong ka kot "Phuit! Ka Sabuit! bad Kiwei De Ki Khana". Kitei ki laiñ, ki iathuh ba hadien ba u Kpa u Bor u la mynjur ba u Holira un leit pyrshang ia ka kali, uta u la pynher ia ka kali. Ka jingpynher kali ka la long kaba jur haduh katta katta, ba u Kpa u Bor u la sngew kumba u shong-jet. Ban pynpaw ia ka jingjur ka jingtieng bad kumno u la iada ia lade, u Kpa u Bor u la kren ia kitei ki kyntien haneng.

2002
Khasi MIL
Part : B - Descriptive

1. (a) "Ka jinglong jong u briew u badonburom shisha ka paw ha ka jingiadei bad kiwei pat ki para briew."

Kat kum kitei ki kyntien jong u Fr. H. Elias, sei ki nia ban pynshisha ia ka jingkren jong u. Ai de ka jingkynthoh jong phi.

Lane

(b) "Ka jingpule kot ym tang ba ka pynroi ia ka jingnang jingtip jong u briew, hynrei ka pynlar ruh ia ka rukom bad ka bor pyrkhat jong u."

Batai bniah ia ka dor jong ka jingpule kot kat kum ba la batai u Fr. H.Elias

Lane

(k) Kat kum ki Jingsneng Tymmen jer bad pynshai ia ki hynriew jinglong ba la kiar bad kyndiah ha ka Niam bad ka synshar khadar u Khasi.

2. (a) Haduh katno K1 Lawkynjah Ka Tlang ki ai ka jingsuk jingpalei ka dohnud ha u myllung V.G. Bareh? Batai bniah.

Lane

(b) Batai shai kat kum u myllung B.C. Jyrwa haduh katno u briew bad ia ka malade u long kum u Siejlung ba thew dung bneng ha ka jingrwai jong u, "Ym Dei U Nongthaw".

Lane

(k) Ha kaba tyrwa die ia ka jeep, haduh katno u

kpa u Bor u la shah shukor ha ki ar ngut ki nongthied, u Haripod bad u Holira.

3. (a) Ka mut aīu Petrarchan bad Shakesperean Sonnet? Kdew bad pynshai ĩa ki kynja ruġ kiba dei ban bud ha kaba thoh ĩa ka jingrwai sonnet?

Lane

(b) Kaei ka Ballad? Hato ka poem "Ka Shnong Jingthala" ka dei ka ballad? Tai nia ban kyrshan ĩa ka jubab jong phi. Jer kyrteng ar tylli ki ballad ha ka literashor Khasi.

Lane

(k) Kaei ka Adjective? Batai shai ĩa ki kamram ba ka adjective ka pyndep, da ai bad ki nuksa.

4. Thoh Esse shaphang *kawei* na kine harum:

(a) Ki Hok bad ki Kamram jong u Nongshong shnong. (Citizen)

(b) Ka jingangnud jong phi na ka bynta ka Lawei. (Aims in life)

(k) Ka jingpule ĩa ka Science.

(d) Ka jingdon ki karkhana rit kan ĩarap ĩa ka ĩoh ka kot ka Ri.

2003

Khasi MIL

Objective

1. Pyndap ha ki jaka ba thylli da ki kyntien ba ĩadei kat kum na ka kot pule jong phi (Jied 5 tylli)
1x5=5

(a) Ba sin ei ki briew kum ka langtuh kper.

- (b) Kumba on ka skai ka daini, dpei lai dong ki tep.
- (k) Wat ju lamler i'u hap shen ki bniat.
- (d) Ka jingangnud b'un sa shongkhet.
- (e) Uwei i'u wei ki peit shonshan.
- (g) Kum u rangbah na ki paitbah.
- (ng) La bor pynkhuid bun shah ban trei.
- (h) Jingitynnat mariang ban kham pynphieng.

**2. Pyndap da ki kyntien ba iadei ba la ai lupa hapoh
braket (Jied 5 tylli) 1x5=5**

- (a) U Petrarch u thoh sonnet ia ka Laura.
(Beatrice / Laura / Elizabeth)
- (b) Ka Jingdonburom ka kdup hapoh jong ka ia ka
jingdonakor. (jinglong shisha / jingdon pisa /
jingdonakor)
- (k) Ka Intensifier ka wan hadien ka adjective ha
ka ktien Khasi. (hadien / hakhmat / ha ka jaka)
- (d) U ba kham poh, duna ka rta, ka sap ba pher u
kup. (phong / kup / don)
- (e) Ban shong lynngait hapneh jong pha. (tyngkhap
/ lynngait / junom)
- (g) I'u hap ka pang ka iap ha ka lynti. (ka jhia / ka
shitom / ka iap)
- (ng) Ia um ba bthei na khrum mawsiang. (kyrsoi /
mih / bthei)

**3. Jubab ia kine ki jingkylli ha ki ar bad lai senten.
(Jied san tylli) :**

- (a) "Ia u to mane burom man ka lad."
Iano dei ban mane burom kumta?

Jubab: Dei ban mane bad burom ia u Nongbatai

niam namar ba u pynbiang ia ka pap ka sang bad
ba u ieng ha ka jaka u Blei.

(b) "Ki briew ki isih kum ia u ksuid raieh."

Iano ki briew ki isih kum ia u ksuid?

Jubab: Ki briew ki isih kum ia u ksuid ia u briew
uba mlien ban sin briew eh, namar ba u pyndik
bad pynlehraiñ ia ki.

(k) "Ko lok ki por kynjah jong nga,

Ko lok iaineh bym shet kylla."

Ei ita i lok bym ju shet kylla?

Jubab: Kat kum u V.G. Bareh, i lok bym ju shet kylla
dei ka Wah Umkhrah kaba iai shakri ia ka ri bad ka
jait bynriew.

(d) "Mynsiem kynsan ka sdang ban syaid."

Balei ka mynsiem ka sdang ban sngew syaid
kumta?

Jubab: Ka mynsiem ka sdang ban syaid namar u
la iohi ia ka jingshai kaba mih na ki syrdeng. Kata
ka jingshai ka ai jingkyrmen.

(e) Ka mut aïu ka jingruai Bande Mataram?

Jubab: Ka jingruai Bande Mataram ka mut, "Nga
nguh ia phi, ko Mei."

(g) Mano ba la thoh Sonnet nyngkong eh ha ka
ktien phareng?

Jubab: U Sir Thomas Wyatt u la long u nongthoh
sonnet banyngkong eh ha ka ktien phareng.

(ng) "Ba kwah baroh bakhraw barit,

Ki khun bynriew ki mrad kumjuh."

Kaei kata ka jingkwah ba la kwah da baroh kumba la kren haneng?

Jubab: Ka jingkwah da baroh ka long ban sah ka nam ha sla pyrthei.

(h) "Ban kheit ia phi nga kwah,
Hynrei pyrthei kam shah."

Iano ka pyrthei kam shah ban kheit?

Jubab: Ka pyrthei kam shah ia u myllung ban kheit ia u Tiewdohmaw uba mih ha shiteng riat.

(i) "Kumno me nud ban knieh ia ka suloi na ka kti jong nga?"

Balei la kren ia kine ki kyntien?

Jubab: La kren ia kitei ki kyntien namar ba u Rolin u la knieh ia ka suloi ar ktang na la u hynmen u Kolin bad siat ia ka skei.

4. Jied ia ki jubab kiba dei na kine harum bad buh dak (✓) :

(a) Ia ka kot Ki Jingsneng Tymmen Part II la pynmih ha ka snem

- | | | |
|-------|------|-----|
| (i) | 1902 | () |
| (ii) | 1903 | (✓) |
| (iii) | 1905 | () |

(b) Ia ki pronoun ba don ka snap pyniadei ia kawei bad kawei pat la khot

- | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----|
| (i) | Demonstrative | () |
| (ii) | Relative | (✓) |
| (iii) | Reflexive | () |

(k) "Ka Unibersiti ba shisha jong kine ki sngi dei ka jingpynlang ia ki kot."

- (i) Francis Bacon ()
- (ii) Carlyle (✓)
- (iii) Eugeno Pascelli ()

(d) "Nga ieit ia pha ko ri la jong."

La kren ia kitei ki kyntien da u

- (i) B.C. Jyrwa ()
- (ii) Fr. H. Elias ()
- (iii) V.G. Bareh (✓)

(e) Ia ka jingrwai Janaganamana la kylla sha ka ktien phareng ha ka snem

- (i) 1911 ()
- (ii) 1912 ()
- (iii) 1919 (✓)

5. Batai lyngkot ia ka jingkit jingmut jong kine ki kyntien jingkren (Jied 6 tylli) $5 \times 6 = 30$

(a) Namar jong phi nga ieit la ri.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la sot na ka poem "Hapdeng Ki Lawkynjah Ka Tlang", ba la thoh da u V.G. Bareh. U myllung lyngba kitei ki kyntien u pynpaw ba ka jingwan jong ka Tlang ka wanrah rah ha u bun kiei kiei kiba u ioh jingmyntoi. Na kita baroh kaba khraw tam ka long ba hapdeng jong ki lawkynjah jong ka aïom tlang u ioh jingpyrsad mynsiem ban ieit ia la ka ri.

(b) Phim mon ban shong shong ban sah mo Tlewdohmaw.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la sot na ka poem "U Tiewdohmaw Ha Shiteng Riat", ba la thoh da u V.G. Bareh. U myllung lyngba kitei ki kyntien, u pynpaw ba uta u 'tiewdohmaw, uba mih ha shiteng riat, u dei u syntiew uba buhrieh ia lade hapneh jong ka mariang ha ki "thaiñ bym poi ki briew". Une u syntiew um kwah bad um mon ban mih ha phyllaw ki briew ne ban shah sumar da ki kti ki briew.

(k) Ka khmat ka dang puh, ka kti la bat khylliat.
Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la sot na ka lynnong XIV jong "Ka Jingsneng Tymmen II". Lyngba kitei ki kyntien, u R.S. Berry, u kren shai ba ym dei ban mlien ban thok ban shukor. U ai bun ki jingduh myntoi lada thok kum ba lah ban shah ring saiphla, shah pynleh raiñ bad kiwei. Kaba pynleh raiñ tam ka long ba ki bniat jong uba thok ba shukor ki kheñ kloi. Lada ym don bniat shuh la hap dung kwai ha ka khylliat wat lada ka dur khmat ka dang i samla.

(d) Iatang noh wat ia kynthet dukhi khait.
Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la sot na ka lynnong XVII jong "Ka Jingsneng Tymmen II". Da kitei ki kyntien u R.S. Berry, u la kyntu ba lada don kiba la leh let leh lait, ym ju dei ban buhnud lada kita kiba leh bakla ki la pdiang ba ki la bakla. U sneng ba dei ban iasuk noh bad ym dei ban da leh dukhi ban ong ba ym lah map shuh. Ha ka jinglong briew lah ban don ka jingbakla bad don ruh ka jingkylla.

(e) Ban mad jangew ban mad jathang.
Jubab: Ia kitei ka laiñ, la sot na ka poem "Ka Sor

Shillong, ba la thoh da u B.C. Jyrwa. Da kitei ki kyntien, u B.C. Jyrwa, u pynkynmaw ha ngi ia ka jingiathuhkhana shaphang u Sier Lapalang uba la wan mad jangew jathang shane sha ri Khasi bad u la iap ha u 'nam sarang. U B.C. Jyrwa, u iohi ba dang don byllai kita kiba kwah ban wan mad jangew jathang sha Sor Shillong, ban kjit ia ki umbang umthiang jong kane ka sor.

(g) Kum u siej lung, u thew dung bneng.

Jubab: Ia katei ka laiñ, la sot na ka poem "Ym Dei U Nongthaw", ba la thoh da u B.C. Jyrwa. Katei ka laiñ ka iathuh, ba u briew uba wad jingtip, wad nam u long thik kum u siej lung uba mih stet bad i kumba un poi shaduh sha bneng. U siej um lah ban shu jrong sah, u don la u pud bad hadien kata un noh sha khyndew. Ka long kumta ruh ia u briew.

(ng) Imat kumba iaid sang khyndew.

Jubab: Ia katei ka laiñ, la sot na ka bynta kaba ar jong ka poem "Ka Shnong Jingthala", ba la thoh da u S.S. Majaw. La batai ha ki nongpule ia ka dur ka dar jong ki arngut ki riewphylla. Uba kham lyngkot u dei uba kham pher ha ka riam ka beit bad khamtam eh haka rukom iaid. Ka rukom iaid jong u ka stet, i kumba un her bad ka paw ruh kumba u iaid sang khyndew.

(h) Kum u Rip Van Winkle haba u la wan phai sha la shnong na ki lum Kaaskil.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la sot na ka lynnong "Ka Jingsangewtynnat Jong Ka Jingpule Kot", ba la thoh da u H. Elias. U Rip Van Winkle, u dei u briew uba

la ioh thiah bun bun snem ha lum Kaaskil. U long u briew uba jaituh bad uba la isih da kiba ha ling ha sem. Hadien ba u la kyndit thiah, u la wanphai sha la shnong bad u la lyngngoh ba, la don bun ki jingkylla. Kan long kumjuh ia u briew uba jaituh ban pule, ynda u pule un shem tang ki jingthymmai.

(i) Da iaïd kdup kyrda lade pyntysem.

Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien la shim na ka lynnong kaba III jong "Ka Jingsneng Tymmen II". Kitei ki kyntien ki kren shai ba haba iaïd ba ieng ha lynti syngkien dei bad da riam don akor da ki jaiñ kiba kup ba da ia ka longrynieng manrynieng. Ym dei ban iaïd pynher jaiñ ne pawang la ki kti ki kjat. Katei ka jingsneng ka dei na ka bynta baroh kynthei bad shynrang.

2003 Khasi MIL Desriptive

1. "Pham ju da thew pham ju da woh,
Jynsur mynsiem lut ia baroh."

Ha kitei ki laiñ u myllung u kren shaphang jongno?
Batai pynshai shaphang jong ka bad ia kita ki jingjynsur mynsiem.

Lane

"Jingim thymmai nga dei ban seng,
Ynda nga la pyrkhat bha."

U myllung u kren shaphang jongno? Kaei kaba la pynlong ia u ban kren kylla kaba mut kumta? batai shai.

Lane

Kiei ki jingjia ba phylla ba la pynpaw ha ka jingrwai,
Ka Shnong Jingthala? Kaci ka jingmut ba la pashat
lyngba kane ka jingrwai?

2. Ka mut aïu Pronoun? Don katno jaït ki pronoun?
Ai jingbatai ïa ki bad ki nuksa.

Lane

"Na shyngkub ïing nga ap la slem
Ban her sha khlaw bajngum sha jngai"
ïano la ap lupa na shyngkub ïing? balei la dei ban
ap lupa kumta? batai shai.

Lane

Kat kum u nongsneng-nongkraw kiei kita ki
hynriew tylli ki jingkyndiah ba dei ban kiar? Batai
shai balei dei ban leh kumta.

3. "Kumjuh ruh dei ban pule ban bsa bad ban tei
ïa ka jabieng".

Kat kum ka kot pule jong phi daei yn bsa ïa ka
jabieng? Kiei ki jingmyntoi bad jingsngewtynnat
ba lah ban ïoh na kata ka jingbsa jabieng? batai
shai.

Lane

Kaci ka phang pdeng ba u nongthoh S.J. Duncan
u pashat lyngba Ka Akor Kaba Tam? Ai jingbatai
ban pynshai ïa ka

Lane

"ïa la spah,
Men sa ïohpat khamtam artat,
Men sa riwbha hi ha ka pyrthei"
Nangno la sot ïa kitei ki kyntien? ka mut aïu
riwbha? batai shai ïa ka phang pdeng kumba la
kdew da u nongthoh.

4. Thoh Esse shaphang kawei na kine:

(a) ka kamram ki nongshong shnong (citizen) ban pynneh bad pynkhuid ia ka mariang.

(b) Ka jingdonkam jong kiwei ki jait jinghikai (extra-curricular activities) ia ki samla pule.

(k) Ka jingplie ia ki surok kali sha ki nongkyndong, kan iarap ia ka ioh ka kot jong ki bad ia ka ri.

2004

Khasi MIL

Objective

1. Ha kino ki snem la pynmih nyngkong eh ia kine ki kot harum: $1 \times 5 = 5$

(a) *Na Mihngi-Sepngi*

Jubab: 1958

(b) *Phuitt Ka Sabuit! Bad Kiwei Kiwe De Ki Khana*

Jubab: 1968

(k) *Katto Katne Shaphang Ka Sonnet*

Jubab: 1979

(d) *Ka Grammar*

Jubab: 1987

(e) *Ha Ki Sur Ka Poetry*

Jubab: 1984

2. Na kino ki lynnong, kat ne jingrwai la sot ia kine ki jingong harum: $1 \times 5 = 5$

(a) "U kba u seisoh bha hangne."

Jubab: "Ka Trei Ka Ktah Ha Ri Khasi-Jaintia".

(b) "O u para marjan du khat-ei, nga ong ha lade."

Jubab: "Ka Akor Kaba Tam".

(k) "Nga ieit ia pha, ko Ri la jong."

Jubab: "Ka Wah Umkhras".

(d) "La por u da siewspah kunai, / Khlem kheĩn ka thait ka lwait."

Jubab: "U Nongshna Dur".

(e) "Baroh la don katba u mon, / Ki jingkwah ba angewbha."

Jubab: "Nongkhaĩ Bad U Napit".

3. Buh dak (✓) ĩa kaba dei na kine ki kyntien ne dak jingkheĩn harum: $1 \times 5 = 5$

(a) Ka Intensifier ka wan hadien ka Adjective

✓
/ Pronoun / Adverb.

(b) Ka ktien Khasi ka riewspah eh ha ki

✓
Pronoun / Adjective / Adverb.

(k) ĩa ka Pronoun ba kylli jingkylli la khot

✓
Relative / Distributive / Interrogative.

✓
(d) U pyntyrsiang ĩa ka jingluilui / jingshida da ka jingpalei.

✓
(e) U Shakespeare u la thoh 145 / 154 tylli ki Sonnet.

4. Jubab shai ĩa kine ki jingkylli harum: $1 \times 5 = 5$

(a) Ha kano ka snem la rwai nyngkong eh ĩa ka Janaganamana?

Jubab: 1912

(b) Mano ba kren ĩa kine ki kyntien : "Dit khun ka, ngan tieng ma nga?"

Jubab: U Kolin.

(k) Hano la die ia ka Jip jong u Kpa u Bor?

Jubab: Ha u Bah Horshon.

(d) Ka jingrwai "Ym Dei U Nongthaw" ka don katno dkhot?

Jubab: Ka don 6 dkhot

(e) U John Keat u la thoh katno tylli ki Sonnet?

Jubab: U la thoh 65 tylli ki sonnet.

5. Batai shai bad lyngkot shaphang kine harum:

5x6=30

(a) Ka phang-kren jong ka jingrwai "U Tiewdohmaw ha Shiteng Riat" ~~lane~~ "Ym Dei U Nongthaw".

Jubab: Ka poem "U Tiewdohmaw ha Shiteng Riat," ka kren shaphang ka jinglong shida, ka jingtipsngi bad ka jingbha briew hynrei ka bym pynbna pyrtnei. Ka kren ruh shaphang ka jingied ban shong ban sah ha ka jaka ba la buh da u Trai Nongthaw. Ka kren ruh shaphang ka jingtynjih kiba pher kiba wan ha ka jingim hynrei ka don ka jingjop namar ka jingiaishah. Kane ka poem ka long kum ka thong na ka bynta ki samla kiba kwah kiew da ka jingtrei kaba jar jar.

Jubab: "Ym Dei U Nongthaw", ka kren shaphang ka jingkiew jong u briew na kawei ka kyrdan jingstad sha kawei pat. Ka kren shaphang ka jingbym hun jong u briew ban pdiang tang kaba u don hynrei ban nang wad nang tur sha ki bynta bapher. U myllung u pynpaw pat ia ka jingtieng namar ba u briew u la lushia eh ka lah ban ialam pynban sha ka jingjot jong u hi. U pynpaw ruh ba kan poi ka por ba u briew un pyrkhat ba u la stad kat U Blei bad dei hangta ba ka jingjot kan wan.

(b) Ki jinglong ba kysai u Topu **lane** Ka jingmut :
“Dpei lai dong ki tep”.

Jubab: U Topu, ka dei ka kyrteng jong u ksew jong kawei ka tymmen kaba shong ba sah ha Laban. U long u ksew uba ngeit sneng ia la ka kynrad; uba ju bud ia ka bad uba phai dien pat sha la iing lada ka tymmen ka beh ia u. U nang ban set syiar, uba ap dngong ban pyndep ia kaba ka tymmen ka phah, uba sumar bha ia ka iing; uba ngeit Blei; uba pyniakhlad lada don ki mrad ne sim kiba iadait ne iapuh bad uba kwah jingsuk ha pyrthei.

“Dpei lai dong ki tep”.

Jubab: Dpei ka dei ka jaka kaba ki Khasi ki shet jingshet. La pynlong ia ka da lai tylli ki mawbyrsiew bad ka don lai dong. Haba ong “dpei lai dong ki tep” ka mut ba ki kren ki khana ha ka shun da ka jingthmu ba ia ka jingpang jingshitom yn pynduh pyndam noh da kaba tep ha u dpei. U dpei u dei uba tam na kaba la pyndon kam bad ia u la bret. Kumta da kaba tep ha u dpei baroh ki jingjia kiba sniew la bret lut.

(k) U Eugenio Pacelli kum u riew pule kot, **lane** Ka Bande Mataram kum ka jingrwai la ka Ri.

Jubab: U Eugenio Pacelli ne u Pius XII, u dei uba nang bha ia ka ktien Latin, Greek bad sa hynniew tylli kiwei pat ki jait ktien ka ri Europe. U dei u briew uba lah ban iakren bad kino kino ki riewstad bad ha ki subjek kiba pher la ka dei ka saians ne ka art. U dei u briew uba iai pule man la ka sngi bad wat ha ka rta kaba 80 snem ruh u dang iai pule man ka sngi. Ki jingthoh jong u ruh ki long kiba long salonsar.

"Ka Bande Mataram kum ka jingrwai la ka Ri".

Jubab: Ia ka jingrwai Bande Mataram la tip kum ka jingrwai step jong ka India. Ia ka Bande Mataram la thoh da u Bankim Chandra Chatterji ha ka ktien Sanskrit. U Bankim Chandra Chatterji, u dei u nongthoh uba khraw ha ka ktien Bengali. Ia kane ka jingrwai la pynmih nyngkong eh ha ka kot kaba kyrteng Ananda Math ha ka snem 1882. Da kane ka jingrwai step u nongIndia u khot ia ka Ri India kum ka kmie kaba pynboang lut ia ki jingdonkam jong u bad u pynkut da kaba ong, "Nga nguh ia phi, ko Mei".

(d) Ka jingīapher jinglong hapdeng u Kolin bad u Rolin.

Jubab: Ka jingīapher hapdeng u Kolin bad u Rolin ka long, u Kolin u dei uba la kham heh ka rta kumba khathynñiew snem tam, katba u Rolin pat u dang khatlai snem ka rta. U Kolin u dei uba kop sarong ia kaei kaei kaba um lah ban leh, hynrei u Rolin u long uba beit shisur. U Kolin u paw ba u long uba tieng pud, hynrei u Rolin u paw ba u long uba shlur. U Kolin um don thong iano ban pyni lada ki ioh siat mrad, hynrei u Rolin u don ka thong ban kop ha iing ia ka jingtbit siat mrad u hynmen.

(e) U Dante Alighieri kum u myllung sonnet **lane** u Thomas Wyatt kum u myllung sonnet.

Jubab: U Dante Alighieri, u la im hapdeng 1265 haduh 1321. U dei u nongthoh sonnet bakhraw tam jong ka ri Italy. U la thoh ka sonnet thup ha ka snem 1293 kaba u la'ai kyrteng *La Vita Nouvo*. U la thoh kumba 51 tylli ki sonnet na ka bynta kaba ieit jong

u ka Beatrice. Ki dur ki dar jong ki sonnet jong u ki long ba ki don ar tylli ki *quatrain* kiba long ha ka dur *abba abba* katba ki *tercets* pat ki long ha ka dur *cdc dcd; cdd ded; cde cde; cd cd cd*.

Jubab: U Sir Thomas Wyatt, u la im hadpeng 1503 haduh 1543. U dei u nongthoh sonnet banyngkong tam eh jong ka ri England ha ka ktien English. U la thoh 31 tylli ki sonnet bad 10 tylli na ki ki dei kiba u la pynwan sha ka ktien English na ki sonnet u Petrarch. U Wyatt u dei u nongprat lynti ia ka rukom thoh sonnet ha England. U Wyatt u bud ia ki sonnet u Petrarch ha ka dur ka dar hynrei tang ia ka *octave*. Ki *sestette* jong u ki long *cd cd cd; cde cde* bad don pat ba u pyndonkam kawei ka *quatrain* bad kawei ka *couplet*.

(g) "Ka rynieng kat u siej, ka jingmut pat dang bie".
Jubab: Ia kitei ki kyntien ngi shem ha ka lynnong "Ka Jingsangewtynnat Jong Ka Jingpule Kot" jong ka kot *Na Mihngi Sepngi*, ba la thoh da u H. Elias. Kitei ki kyntien ki kren shai ba u briew u dei ban heh ban san ym tang ha ka met ka phad hynrei khamtam eh ha ki jingmut jingpyrkhat. Lada ka rynieng u la jrong la khmih lynti ruh ba un long uba bit ha ka pyrkhat ka pyrdaiñ. Kan long ka jingleh raiñ, lada u briew u la heh la san hynrei ka rukom pyrkhat jong u pat ka long kaba dang duna ne dang bie. Khnang ba u briew un long uba nang uba tip ha ryngkat ka jingheh jingsan jong u, u dei ruh ban pule kot.

2004

Khasi MIL

DESCRIPTIVE

Jubab Question No.1 bad jied 3 tylli na kine harum

- 1. Thoh Ese shaphang *kawei* na kine harum: (14)**
(a) Ka rympei - ka shlem saiñdur ia ka longbriew manbriew.
(b) Ka bynta ka saians bad teknoloji ha ka jingim briew ka juk mynta.
(k) Ki samla pule bad ka saiñ pyrtthei (politics).
(d) Ka rep ka riang ha ri Khasi ha ki por mynta.

2. Don katno jait ki pronoun? Batai shai shaphang jong ki bad da ai de bad ki nuksa. (12)

Lane

Kaei ka determiner? Pyniapher ia ka determiner na ka pronoun, da ai lai tylli ki nuksa da ki sentens kiba shai bha. (12)

Lane

Kaei kaba la pynlong ia U Napit ban shah thep phatok bad hap ha ka 'sniew bok'? Batai bniah. (12)

3. Kaei ka khubor ba u V.G. Bareh u pynphalang lyngba ka jingrwai "Hapdeng ki Law Kynjah Ka Tlang"? Jubab shai. (12)

Lane

Iathuh shai ia kita ki jingkylla kiba u B.C. Jyrwa u la pynpaw ha ka jingrwai "Ka Sor Shillong". (12)

- 4. Batai ia ka jingmut jong kine harum: (3x4=12)**
(a) Kum u kui-pyngkat thap knieh wait pyrtthat.
(b) Kum ka 'lang-tuh-kper.
(k) Kum I'u ksuid rai-eh.
(d) Kum 'abiong tap lup khieu r'nei.

Lane

lathuh bniah ia ar tylli ki jingjia kiba maian kiba la mih na ka bor blei, kumba phi lap ha ka ballad "Ka Shnong Jingthala". (12)

5. Batai kumno u H.Elias u pyni ba ka 'Badon-burom' ka kynthup ia ki ar jinglong ka 'burom ialade' bad ka jingiadei bad kiwei pat ki para briew'. (12)

Lane

Kdew shai ia ka jingiadei kam jong u Kpa u Bor bad u Bhakhwandew, kat kum ka lynnong ba phi la pule. Ka jingsneng aflu phi loh na ka? (12)

6. Kumba la thoh da u B.L. Swer, batai shai shaphang u Francisco Petrarch kum u nongsaindur bad nongthoh sonnet. (12)

Lane

Ai ia ka dur ka dar bad ka phang pdeng ka sonnet. Thoh lyngkot de shaphang u nongthoh sonnet banyngkong tam ha ka ktien phareng. (12)

KI ESSE TANG KUMBAN AI NUKSA

Ki Hok Bad Ki Kamram jong u Nongshong shnong

Ia uwei pa uwei u briew la kha sha kane ka pyrthei bad u long u nongshong shnong ha ka jaka kaba la kha ia u, lane u lah ban long u nongshong shnong ha kawei pat ka jaka kaba u la shong la sah alem bad lada ki aifi jong kata ka jaka ki shah ia u ban long u nongshong shnong. Ia ngi la kha ha ka Ri India bad kum ki nongshong shnong ngi don ki hok kiba ngi dei ban loh bad kita ki long kine, (i) Ka hok ba laryngkat dor ha ka imlang ka sahleng la ka dei ha ka shongkha shongman, ka trei ka ktah ne kiwei pat ki bynta. (ii) Ka hok ban long kiba laithuid (a) ha ka kren ka khana, (b) ban ialumlang ha ka jingsuk khlem ki tiar pynmynsaw, (k) ban long ki dkhot jong ki seng kiba pher, (d) ban leit sha kiwei pat ki bynta jong ka Ri India, (e) ban shong ban sah ha kano kano ka bynta jong ka Ri India bad (g) ban trei ban ktah

bad ban khañi pateng. (iii) Ka hok ban ym shah ban beñi ne riw beñi ne shah leh beñi; (iv) Ka hok ban ngeit, ban im bad jied kano kano ka jait jingngeit niam; (v) Ka hok ban pynneh pynsah la ka jong ka kolshor, ka ktien ka thylliej bad ban loh rung ban pule ha kano kano ka jaka pule; (vi) Ka hok ban don la ka khyndew ka shyiap bad ka iing ka sem bad (vii) Ka hok ban loh la ka hok kat kum ba la buh ha ka riti synshar jong ka Ri India. Baroh u nongIndia la u shong ha kano kano ka bynta kaba dang dei hapoh ka Ri India u loh la kitei ki hok jong u.

Nalor ki Hok kiba u briew u loh ha India u don pat ki kamram kiba u dei ban pyndep bad kita ki long. (a) ban burom la ka riti synshar jong ka Ri India; ka Lama India bad ka Jingrwei ieit ri ka India; (b) ban bud la ki jingthmu kiba khraw kiba don ha kaba laleh ban loh jinglaltuid jong ka Ri India; (c) ban khmih ba yn ym don ki buit ki bor kiba pynpait pynpra la ka jinglong kawei ka Ri India; (d) ban mih ban lada la la ka Ri lada donkam; (e) ban khmih ba kan don ka jinglaieit bad laburom mar kyliang para nongIndia la ka ktien ka thylliej ne ka kolshor; (g) ban pynneh pynsah la ki spah ba kordor kiba don ha Ri India; (ng) ban lada, pynneh bad pyniar la ki khlaw ki btap, ki pung, ki wah bad ki mrad khlaw kiba don ha India; (h) ban pynshur la ka jingstad science bad ka jingburom briew; (i) ban burom la ki mar sorkar bad ban ym long kiba shit khlieh; (ñ) ban long kiba pyrshang ban pot sha ka thong ka jingnylla ha ki kam kiba ngi leh mar la ka sngi.

Lada baroh ki nongIndia ngi tip la la ki jong ki hok bad ki kamram kiba ngi dei ban leh khlem pep ka Ri bad ka jait bynriew kan kiew irat ha kiei kiei baroh.

Ka Internet : Ki Jingmyntoi bad Jingduh Jingmyntoi
 Ha ka snem 1962 ha ka Massachusetts Institute of Technology ki la sdang la ka networking kaba nyngkong. Dei haduh ka snem 1969 ba ka mih nyngkong eh ka ARPANET (Advanced Research Project Agency Network jong ka Sorkar America. Suki suki haduh la mih sa ka Transfer Protocol and internet Protocols (TCP bad IP) Haba la mih kine kiba pyndonkam ki kwah ban

phah shibun kiei kiei kiba ki la thoh na kawei ka jaka sha kawei pat kumta la donkam sa ka File Transfer Protocol (FTP). Dei tang hadien kata ba ka e-mail ka la sdang ban trei kam.

Ki jingmyntoi : Ka internet ka plie lad ia kiba leh research ne ki niewwad jingtip ban shong na la iing bad ban loh ia kita kiba ki donkam lyngba jong ka computer bad ka telephone kaba ki pyndonkam. Ka plie lad ia u bried ban pynphriang ia kaei kaba u tip sha ka pyrthei baroh kawei tang hapdeng khyndiat minit. Ka plie lad ia uba khaai pateng ban pynphriang ia ki mar kiba u don. Ka plie lad ia u samla pule uba wad jingtip ia ki jaka pule kiba pher kiba un lah ban leit pule. Ka plie lad ia u nongpang ban wad jingmut na ki doctor wat lada ki don sha jngai bah na iing jong u. Ka plie lad ia u bried ban iakren bad la ki ba ha iing bad ban da lohi ia ki lada ki pyndonkam da ki web camera. Ka internet hi ka la pynlong ia ka pyrthei kaba rit kaba ki bried ki lah ban iakynduh bad ban iaphylliew jingmut ha ki bun kiei kiei kiba ki pyrkhath. Ka long kaba tad bha ban pyndonkam ia ka internet. Kawei ka shithi sha USA kan poi tang ha ki khyndiat minit bad ka shongdor tang hapoh shi tyngka.

Ka jingduh jingmyntoi: Ngi duh noh ka jingnang ban thoh bad phah shithi lyngba ka post ophis. Kaei kaba la leh lyngba ka email ha ka internet ka long kata kaba tang na sla (impersonal) kam don kata ka jingiajan. Ka pynkha ia ka jait ktien English kaba kham pher kaba ki khot internet lingo. Kane kan pynsiew dur ia ka kren bad thoh English jong ki samla pule. Ka plie lad ia ki bried kiba thmu ki kam jakhlia ban pynphriang ia ki jingthoh, ki film bad ki dur kiba khlem akor. Ka plie lad ruh ia kiba shun bried ban thoh sniew bad ban ai ki dur khlem akor ia ki nongshun jong ki. Ka plie lad ia ki nongpynsiew kita kiba ki khot ki *hackers* bad kita kiba pynmih khriang pynsiew computer kiba ki khot virus.

Wat lada ki don kitei ki jingduh jingmyntoi, pynban lada kiba pyndonkam ki long kiba husiar, ka internet ka dei ka lad ka lynti kaba bha eh kaba u bried u lah ban loh jingmyntoi khamtam ha ka pule ka dangle.

Rs. 40.